

APPENDIX TO THE PROTOCOLS

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Part IV of the Basic Materials consists of the personal data sheets, community/character sketches, and phonetic transcriptions of all 1,118 interviews in the LAGS sample. The data sheets and the 104 pages of the basic work sheets appear in fiche #17-1134, each fiche consisting of a single protocol volume. The urban supplements, pages 105-131, for the 164 interviews in which these additional questions were used, appear in fiche #1135-1175, four supplements per fiche. Thus, the reader of an urban protocol should consult the appropriate supplementary fiche for the transcriptions of the added pages.

Three ready-reference guides to assist the user of the protocols are included in this appendix. First, the "Roster of LAGS Protocols" lists all 1,118 records in the order established in Part II, the Table of Informants, with the informant number to the left, followed by the grid unit, county number, and accession number of the protocol. Urban-supplemented interviews are designated with the symbol (U) following the identification. By the use of this roster, readers may quickly determine the sequence of the volumes and thereby locate a given protocol within the sample.

Second, the "LAGS Personal Data Sheet Abbreviations" contains a brief explanation of the symbols of the protocol code and the types of abbreviations used both in the personal data sheets and in the community/character sketches. An alphabetized list of all such abbreviations follows.

Third, "A Summary of the Work Sheets," also found in Chapter 6 of the LAGS handbook, gives page and line references for all questionnaire items. The page

numbers appear in the left margin, followed by line number and item. Items are separated by semicolons unless normal punctuation requires a question mark (for an interrogative) or an exclamation point (for an imperative or greeting). Phonological items and principal parts of verbs are underlined, and some explanatory material, such as tense markers, is included in parentheses. For some grammatical items, portions of the frame questions are indicated, separated from the item by a single paren. E.g., the item for page 13, line 5, consists of three parts:

I was talking (to him;
 you) were talking (to him;
 I have been thinking (about it.

Here, the informant's use of the auxiliary verb with the present participle is the sought form; the form questions are guides to the context of the utterance.

This summary is intended to assist the reader of the protocol transcriptions in locating and interpreting entries. The full version of each item, along with appropriate frame questions and the interrogational methods of several fieldworkers, appears in Appendix I of A Manual for Dialect Research in the Southern States, third edition, Part I of the Basic Materials.

Roster of LAGS Protocols

3

ET		47	K 028.03	81	S 049.01	113	W 062.03
		48	K 028.02	82	S 050.01	113A	W 062.01
1	A 001.04	49	K 028.01	83	S 050.02	113B	W 062.04
2	A 001.01	50	L 030.01	84	S 051.01	113C	W 062.02
3	A 001.03	51A	L 031.01	85	S 051.02	113D	W 062.05
4	A 001.05	51	L 031.02	86A	S#007.01	114	W#022.02
5	A 001.02	52	M 032.08	86	S#007.02	114A	W#022.01
6	A 002.02	53	M 032.02	87	S#008.01	115	W#025.01
7	A 002.03	54	M 032.07	88	S#009.01	116	X 063.02
8	A 002.01	54A	M 032.09	89	S#011.01	116A	X 063.03
9	B 004.02	54B	M 032.06 (U)	90	S#012.01	117	X 063.01
10	B 004.01	55	M 032.05	91A	S#013.01	117A	X 063.05
11A	B 005.02	55A	M 032.10 (U)	91	S#013.02	118	X 063.04
11	B 005.01	56	M 032.01	92	S#014.01	118A	X 064.01
12	C 006.01	57A	M 032.03	93A	S#015.02	119	Y 065.02
13	C 006.03	57	M 032.04	93B	S#015.03	119A	Y 065.04
14	C 006.04	58	M 032.11 (U)	93	S#015.01	119B	Y 065.05
15	C 006.02	59	N 034.01	94	S#019.01	119C	Y 065.03
16	C 006.05	60	N 034.02	95	T 052.04	120	Y 065.01
17	C 007.01			95A	T 052.02	121	Y 066.01
18	D 009.01	UG		95B	T 052.01	122A	Y 067.04
19	D 009.02			96	T 052.06 (U)	122B	Y 067.03
20	D 009.03	61	O 036.01	97	T 052.03	122	Y 067.06
21	D 010.01	62	O 036.02	97A	T 052.05	122C	Y 067.02
22	D 010.02	63	O 037.02	98A	T 053.02	123	Y 067.01
22A	D 011.01 (U)	63A	O 037.01	98	T 053.11 (U)	124	Y 067.05
23	E 014.01	64	O#001.01	98B	T 053.10	125	Y#026.01
24	E 014.02	65	O#003.01	98C	T 053.09	126	Y#028.01
25	F 015.01	66A	P 038.04	99	T 053.15 (U)	127	Y#029.01
26	F 015.02	66B	P 038.03	99A	T 053.16 (U)	128	Y#031.01
27A	F 016.01	66	P 038.01	99B	T 053.06	129	Y#033.01
27	F 016.02 (U)	67	P 038.02	100	T 053.13 (U)	130	Y#034.01
28	G 017.03	68	P 039.01	101	T 053.04 (U)	130A	Y#036.01
29	G 017.04	69	Q 043.01	102	T 053.08 (U)	131A	Y#037.02
30	G 017.05 (U)	70A	Q 044.02	102A	T 053.05	131	Y#037.01
31	G 017.06	70	Q 044.01	102B	T 053.14 (U)	132	Y#038.01
32	G 017.02	70B	Q 044.03	102C	T 053.12 (U)	133A	Z 068.03
33	G 017.08 (U)	71	Q 044.04	103	T 053.07 (U)	133B	Z 068.02
34	G 017.07 (U)	71A	Q 044.05	103A	T 053.03 (U)	133	Z 068.01
35	G 017.01 (U)	72	Q#004.01	104	T 053.01 (U)	134	Z 069.01
36	H 019.02	73	Q#005.01	105	U 054.03	134A	Z 069.04
37	H 019.01	74	Q#006.03	105A	U 054.01	134B	Z 069.07
38A	H 020.01	74A	Q#006.02	106	U 054.02	134C	Z 069.02
38	H 020.03	74B	Q#006.01	107	V 057.01	134D	Z 069.03
39	H 020.02 (U)	75A	R 045.02	108	V 058.01	134E	Z 069.06
40	I 021.01	75	R 045.01	109A	V 059.03	134F	Z 069.08
41	I 023.01	76	R 046.01	109	V 059.01	135	Z 069.05
42	J 024.01	77	R 047.04	109B	V 059.04	136	Z 070.01
43A	J 025.02	77A	R 047.05	109C	V 059.02	136A	Z 070.03
43	J 025.01	77B	R 047.03	110	W 060.01	137	Z 070.02
44	J 026.01	78	R 047.02	111A	W 061.01	138	Z 071.02
45	J 026.02	79	R 047.01	111	W 061.03	138A	Z 071.03
46	J 026.03	80	R 048.01	112	W 061.02	138B	Z 071.01

139	AA 072.01	177	AF# 060.01	212	AN 121.01	255	AW 153.01
139A	AA 072.02	178	AF# 062.01	213	AN 122.02	255A	AW 153.02
140	AA 073.01	179A	AF# 063.02	214	AN 122.01	256	AW 154.01
141	AA 073.02	179	AF# 063.04	215	AO 123.02	257	AW 154.02
142	AA 074.01	180	AF# 063.01	216	AO 123.03	258	AX 156.01
143	AA 074.03	181	AF# 063.03	217	AO 123.01	259	AX 156.02
143A	AA 074.02	182	AG 096.01	218	AO 124.01	260	AX 157.01
144	AA 075.01	183	AG 098.03	219	AO 125.02	261	AX 158.01 (U)
145	AB 076.02	184	AG 098.02	220	AO 125.01 (U)	262	AX 160.02
146	AB 076.01	185	AG 098.01	221	AP 126.01	263	AX 160.01
147	AB 078.01	186	AH 100.01	222	AP 127.02	264	AX 160.03 (U)
		187	AH 101.01	223	AP 127.03	265	AX 162.01
LG		188	AI 102.03	223A	AP 127.05	266	AY 166.01 (U)
		188A	AI 102.02	223B	AP 127.04	267	AY 167.01
148	AC 080.01	189	AI 102.01	223C	AP 127.01	268	AY 167.08 (U)
149	AC 082.01	190	AI 103.03	224	AP 128.01	269	AY 167.02 (U)
150A	AC 083.01	190A	AI 103.01	225	AP 129.01	270	AY 167.05 (U)
150	AC 083.02	191	AI 103.02			271	AY 167.03 (U)
151	AC# 042.01	192A	AJ 105.01	EF		272	AY 167.04 (U)
152	AC# 042.02	192B	AJ 106.03			273	AY 167.07 (U)
153	AC# 044.01	192C	AJ 106.02	226	AQ 130.08 (U)	274	AY 167.06 (U)
154	AC# 046.01	192	AJ 106.04	227	AQ 130.03 (U)	275	AZ 171.01
155	AC# 049.01	192D	AJ 106.01	228	AQ 130.02 (U)	276	AZ 173.01
156	AC# 050.01	193A	AJ 107.02	229	AQ 130.06 (U)	277	AZ 176.01
157	AC# 051.01	193	AJ 107.01	230	AQ 130.07 (U)	278	AZ 180.01 (U)
157A	AC# 051.02	194	AJ 108.01	230A	AQ 130.01	279	AZ 181.01 (U)
158	AC# 054.01	195	AK 109.02	231	AQ 130.04 (U)	280	AZ 183.03 (U)
159	AC# 056.02	196	AK 109.01	232	AQ 130.09 (U)	281	AZ 183.01 (U)
159A	AC# 056.01	197A	AK 111.01	233	AQ 130.05 (U)	282	AZ 183.08 (U)
160	AC# 058.01	197	AK 111.02	234	AR 134.03	283	AZ 183.05 (U)
161	AC# 059.01	198	AK 111.03	235	AR 134.01	284	AZ 183.04 (U)
162	AC# 059.02	199	AK 112.01	235A	AR 134.02	285	AZ 183.02 (U)
162A	AC# 059.06	199A	AK 112.02 (U)	236	AR 134.04	286	AZ 183.07 (U)
163A	AC# 059.05	200	AK# 064.05	237	AS 139.01	287	AZ 183.06 (U)
163	AC# 059.03 (U)	200A	AK# 064.03	238	AS 139.02	288	AZ 184.04
164	AC# 059.04 (U)	201	AK# 064.02	239	AT 141.01	288A	AZ 184.02
165	AD 086.02	201A	AK# 064.04	240	AT 141.02 (U)	288B	AZ 184.03
165A	AD 086.01	202	AK# 064.01	241	AT 142.01	289	AZ 184.01
166	AD 086.03	203A	AL 113.01	242	AT 142.02		
166A	AD 086.05	203B	AL 114.02	243	AT 142.03	MT	
167	AD 086.04	203C	AL 114.03	244	AU 143.01		
168	AE 087.01	203	AL 114.01	245	AU 143.02	290	BA 185.01
169	AE 088.01	204	AL 114.04	246	AU 144.02	291	BA 185.02
170	AE 088.03	205	AM 116.01	247	AU 144.01	292	BB 191.02
171	AE 088.02	206A	AM 117.02	248	AU 145.01	293	BB 191.01
172	AE 089.01	206	AM 117.06	249A	AU 146.02	294	BB 191.04 (U)
172A	AE 091.01	207	AM 117.01	249	AU 146.01	294A	BB 191.03
172B	AE 091.02	208	AM 117.05 (U)	250	AV 148.01	295	BC 192.01
173	AF 092.01	209	AM 117.03	251	AV 150.01	296	BC 192.02
174	AF 093.02	209A	AM 117.04	252	AV 150.03	297	BC 193.01 (U)
175	AF 093.01	210	AM 118.01	253	AV 150.02	298	BD 194.01
176	AF 094.01	211	AM 118.02	254	AW 153.03	298A	BD 195.01

299	BD 196.02	344	BO 227.02	379A	BV 244.03	413	CC 269.01
300	BD 196.01	345	BO 227.01	380	BV 245.01	414	CC 270.01
301	BE 198.01	345A	BO 228.01	381	BV 246.01	415	CD 271.01
302	BE 198.02	346	BO 229.02	382A	BW 248.01	416A	CD 272.04
303	BF 202.03	347	BO 229.03	382B	BW 249.03	416	CD 272.02 (U)
304	BF 202.01	348	BO 229.01	382	BW 249.02	417	CD 272.05 (U)
305	BF 202.02	349	BP 230.03	383	BW 249.04	417A	CD 272.06
306	BG 204.08 (U)	349A	BP 230.07	384	BW 249.01	418	CD 272.03 (U)
307	BG 204.01 (U)	350	BP 230.01	385	BX 250.01	419	CD 272.01 (U)
308	BG 204.06 (U)	350A	BP 230.02	385A	BX 250.03	420	CD 273.02
309	BG 204.02 (U)	350B	BP 230.04	385B	BX 250.02	421	CD 273.03
310	BG 204.04 (U)	350C	BP 230.05	385C	BX 250.06	422	CD 273.01
311	BG 204.03 (U)	350D	BP 230.06	386	BX 250.05	423	CE 274.01
312	BG 204.07 (U)	351	BP 231.01	387	BX 250.04	424	CE 274.02
313	BG 204.05 (U)	352	BQ 232.01 (U)	388	BX 251.03	425	CE 275.01
314	BH 205.01 (U)	353A	BQ 233.03	388A	BX 251.01	426	CE 276.01
315	BH 206.01	353	BQ 233.01	389	BX 251.02	427	CE 276.02
316	BH 207.03	354	BQ 233.02			428	CE 276.04
317	BH 207.01	355	BR 234.01	LA		429	CE 276.03
318	BH 207.02	356	BR 234.02 (U)			430	CE 277.01
319	BI 209.02	357	BR 235.01	390	BY 252.01	431	CE 278.01
320	BI 209.03	358	BS 236.01	391A	BY 254.02	432	CE 278.02
321	BI 209.01	359	BS 237.01	391	BY 254.01 (U)	433	CE 278.03
322	BI 211.01 (U)	360	BS 237.02	392	BY 255.01	434	CF 279.01
323	BJ 212.01	361	BS 237.03	392A	BY 255.02	435	CF 279.03
324	BJ 214.01	362	BS 238.02	393	BY 256.01	435A	CF 279.09 (U)
325	BJ 214.02	363	BS 238.01	394	BZ 257.02	436	CF 279.08 (U)
326	BK 217.03	364	BS 239.01	395	BZ 257.01	436A	CF 279.04
327	BK 217.02	364A	BS 239.04	396	BZ 258.03	436B	CF 279.02
328	BK 217.01	364B	BS 239.05	397	BZ 258.01	436C	CF 279.05
329	BK 217.04 (U)	365	BS 239.02	398	BZ 258.04	436D	CF 279.10
330	BL 219.01	365A	BS 239.03	398A	BZ 258.02	436E	CF 279.07
331	BL 219.02	366	BT 240.01	399	BZ 259.02	437	CF 279.06 (U)
332	BM 221.01	367	BT 241.01	399A	BZ 259.01	438	CF 281.01
333	BM 222.01	368	BT 241.02	400A	BZ 260.01	439	CF 281.03
334	BM 222.03	369	BT 242.01	400	BZ 260.02	440	CF 281.02
335	BM 222.02	370A	BU 243.01	401	CA 261.02	441	CG 282.01
336	BM 224.01	370B	BU 243.02	402	CA 261.01	442	CG 282.02
		370	BU 243.03 (U)	403	CA 262.03	443	CG 282.03 (U)
UA		371	BU 243.08 (U)	403A	CA 262.02	444	CG 283.01
		372	BU 243.09 (U)	404	CA 262.01	445	CG 283.02
337A	BN 225.03	373	BU 243.06 (U)	405	CA 263.01	446	CH 284.01
337	BN 225.01	374	BU 243.05 (U)	405A	CA 263.02	446A	CH 285.01
338	BN 225.04	375	BU 243.07 (U)	406	CB 264.01	447	CH 286.02
339	BN 225.02	375A	BU 243.10 (U)	407	CB 265.01	448	CH 286.01
340	BN 226.05	375B	BU 243.04	408	CB 265.02	449A	CI 287.01
340A	BN 226.02	375C	BU 243.11 (U)	409	CB 267.01	449	CI 288.01
341	BN 226.01	376	BV 244.06	410	CC 268.01	450	CI 288.02
342	BN 226.03	377	BV 244.01	410A	CC 268.03	451	CI 289.01
342A	BN 226.04	377A	BV 244.04	411	CC 268.04		
342B	BN 226.07 (U)	378	BV 244.05	412	CC 268.02		
343	BN 226.06 (U)	379	BV 244.02	413A	CC 269.02 (U)		
				413B	CC 269.03 (U)		

WF		497	DC 312.01	539	DL 343.01	581	DS 374.01
		498	DC 314.01	540	DL 345.02	582	DT 375.01
452	CJ 290.01	499	DC 314.02	541	DL 345.01	583	DT 377.01
453	CJ 292.04	500A	DC 316.02	542	DL 346.01	584	DT 377.02
454	CJ 292.01	500	DC 316.01	543	DL 346.02	585	DT 378.01
455	CJ 292.03	501	DD 317.02	544	DL 346.03	586	DU 379.04
456	CJ 292.02	502	DD 317.01	545	DL 346.04	587	DU 379.02
457	CK 294.02 (U)	503	DD 319.01	546	DL 346.05	588	DU 379.05
458	CK 294.01	504	DD 319.02	547	DL 347.01 (U)	589	DU 379.07 (U)
459	CK 296.03	505A	DE 320.03	548	DM 348.01	590	DU 379.03
460	CK 296.01	505	DE 320.02	549	DM 349.01	591	DU 379.06 (U)
461	CK 296.02	506	DE 320.01	550	DM 350.01	592	DU 379.01
462	CL 298.01	507	DE 321.02	551	DM 350.02	593	DV 381.01
463	CL 298.02 (U)	507A	DE 321.01	552	DN 351.03	594	DV 381.02
464	CL 299.03	508	DE 321.03	553	DN 351.01	595	DV 381.03
465	CL 299.02	509A	DF 322.03	553A	DN 351.02	596	DV 382.01
466	CL 299.01	509	DF 322.01	554	DN 352.02	597	DW 384.01
467	CM 300.01	510	DF 322.04	555	DN 352.03	598	DW 386.01
468	CM 301.03	511	DF 322.02	556	DN 352.01	599	DW 386.02
469	CM 301.01	512	DG 324.09 (U)	557	DN 354.01	600A	DW 387.07
470	CM 301.04	513	DG 324.08 (U)	558	DN 354.03 (U)	600	DW 387.05
471	CM 301.02	514	DG 324.04 (U)	558A	DN 354.02	600B	DW 387.02
		515	DG 324.01 (U)	559	DO 356.01	600C	DW 387.01
GA		515A	DG 324.10	560	DO 356.02	601	DW 387.03
		516	DG 324.07 (U)	561	DO 359.01	601A	DW 387.06
472	CN 302.03	516A	DG 324.02 (U)	562	DO 359.04	602	DW 387.04
473	CN 302.05	517	DG 324.03 (U)	562A	DO 359.03	603	DX 388.01
474	CN 302.04	518	DG 324.06 (U)	562B	DO 359.02	604	DX 388.02
475	CN 302.02	519	DG 324.05 (U)	563	DO 359.05	605	DX 392.01
476	CN 302.01			564	DO 359.06	605A	DX 392.02
477	CN 303.01 (U)	UM		565	DP 361.01	606	DY 394.01
478	CN 303.06 (U)			566	DP 361.02	607	DY 396.02
479	CN 303.05 (U)	520	DH 325.01	567A	DP 363.03	608	DY 396.03
480	CN 303.09	521	DH 325.02	567B	DP 363.04	608A	DY 396.01
481	CN 303.04 (U)	522	DH 327.01	567	DP 363.02	609	DZ 399.02
482	CN 303.08 (U)	523	DH 328.01	568	DP 363.01	609A	DZ 399.01
483	CN 303.07 (U)	524	DH 328.02			610	DZ 399.03
484	CN 303.02 (U)	525A	DI 330.03	LM		611	DZ 399.04
485	CN 303.03 (U)	525	DI 330.02			612	DZ 400.01
		526	DI 330.01	569	DQ 364.01	613	DZ 400.02
WT		527	DI 332.01	570	DQ 365.01	614	DZ 400.04
		528	DJ 333.01	571A	DQ 367.03	615	DZ 400.03
486	DA 304.01	529	DJ 334.01	571	DQ 367.02		
487	DA 304.02	530	DJ 335.01	572	DQ 367.01	GM	
488	DA 306.02	531	DJ 335.02	573	DR 371.03		
489	DA 306.01	532	DK 338.02	574	DR 371.01	616A	EA 401.04
490	DA 307.01	533	DK 338.01 (U)	575	DR 371.04	616	EA 401.03
491	DB 308.01	534	DK 339.02	576	DR 371.02	617	EA 401.02
492	DB 309.01	535	DK 339.01	577	DS 372.02	618	EA 401.01
493	DB 310.01	536	DK 340.01	578	DS 372.03	619	EA 402.02
494	DB 310.02	536A	DK 340.04	579	DS 372.01	620	EA 402.04
495	DB 311.02	537	DK 340.02	580	DS 374.02	621	EA 402.03
496	DB 311.01	538	DK 340.03	580A	DS 374.03	622	EA 402.06 (U)

623 EA 402.01	667 EG 427.01	710 FG 458.07 (U)	WL
623A EA 402.05	668 EG 427.02	711 FG 458.02 (U)	
624 EA 404.01 (U)	669 EG 428.01	712 FG 458.03 (U)	756 FQ 507.01
625 EB 405.01	670A EG 429.03	713 FH 459.01	757 FQ 507.02
626 EB 405.02	670 EG 429.04	714 FH 459.02	758 FQ 508.01
627 EB 406.02	670B EG 429.05	715 FH 462.01	759 FQ 509.02
628 EB 406.01	670C EG 429.01	716 FI 463.01	760 FQ 509.01
629 EB 406.03	670D EG 429.06	717A FI 465.02	761 FQ 510.01
EL	671 EG 429.02	717 FI 465.01	762 FQ 510.02
	672 EG 431.01	718 FI 465.04	763 FR 514.03
	673 EG 431.02	719 FI 465.03	764 FR 514.01
630 EC 407.02		720 FI 468.01	765 FR 514.02
630A EC 407.03	AR	721 FJ 469.01	766 FR 515.02
631 EC 407.01		722 FJ 470.01	767 FR 515.03
632 EC 408.01	674 FA 432.01	723 FJ 471.01	768 FR 515.05
633 EC 408.02	675 FA 432.02	723A FJ 471.04	769 FR 515.01
634 EC 409.02	676 FA 434.03	724 FJ 471.03	770 FR 515.04
635 EC 409.01	677 FA 434.01	725 FJ 471.02	771 FS 518.01
636 ED 410.01	677A FA 434.02	726 FJ 473.01	772 FS 518.02
637 ED 412.02	678 FA 435.01	727 FJ 475.01	773 FS 521.01
638 ED 412.01	679 FA 435.02	728 FK 477.01	774 FT 523.06
639 ED 413.01	680 FA 435.03	729 FK 477.02	774A FT 523.05
640 ED 413.03	681 FB 439.01	730 FK 479.03	775 FT 523.04
641 ED 413.05	682 FB 439.03	731 FK 479.01	776 FT 523.02
642 ED 413.06	683 FB 439.04	732 FK 479.02	777 FT 523.07 (U)
643 ED 413.04	684 FB 439.02	733 FK 480.01	778 FT 523.03
644 ED 413.07	685 FB 440.01	734 FK 481.04	779 FT 523.01
645 ED 413.02	686 FB 441.02	735 FK 481.03	780 FT 523.08 (U)
646 ED 414.01	687 FB 441.01	736 FK 481.01	781 FU 524.01
647 EE 416.01	688 FC 444.03	736A FK 481.02	782 FU 525.01
648 EE 416.02	689 FC 444.02	737 FL 483.02	783 FU 525.02
649 EE 416.03	690 FC 444.01	738 FL 483.01	784 FU 526.04
650A EE 417.08 (U)	691 FC 444.04	739 FL 483.03	785 FU 526.01
650B EE 417.10	692 FD 448.02	740 FM 488.01	786 FU 526.03
650 EE 417.01 (U)	693 FD 448.01	741 FM 488.02	787 FU 526.02
651 EE 417.09 (U)	694 FD 450.02	742 FN 491.02	788 FU 527.01
652 EE 417.02 (U)	695 FD 450.01	743 FN 491.01	789 FV 528.02
653 EE 417.06 (U)	696 FE 452.01	744 FN 494.02	790 FV 528.01
654 EE 417.05 (U)	697 FE 453.01	745 FN 494.01	791 FV 528.03
655 EE 417.07 (U)	698 FE 453.03	746 FN 495.01	792 FV 529.01
656 EE 417.03 (U)	699 FE 453.02	747 FN 497.01	793 FV 529.02
*657 EE 417.04 (U)	700 FE 454.01	748 FO 501.01	794 FW 531.01
658 EE 418.01	701 FF 455.01	748A FO 501.05	795 FW 532.01
659 EE 418.02	702 FF 455.02	749 FO 501.03	796 FW 533.03
660 EF 421.01	703 FF 456.01	750 FO 501.04	797 FW 533.02
661 EF 421.02	704 FG 458.01 (U)	751 FO 501.02	798 FW 533.01
662 EF 421.03	705 FG 458.09 (U)	752A FP 503.03	799 FX 535.01
663 EF 422.01	706 FG 458.08	752B FP 503.01	800 FX 536.02
664 EF 423.01	707 FG 458.05 (U)	752 FP 503.02	801 FX 536.01
665 EF 425.02	708 FG 458.06 (U)	753 FP 503.04 (U)	802 FX 537.01
666 EF 425.01	709 FG 458.04 (U)	754 FP 506.02	803 FX 537.03
		755 FP 506.01	803A FX 537.02
*657X EE 417.13			
657Y EE 417.11			
657Z EE 417.12			

804A FY 538.02	852 GG 598.02	894 GO 651.03
804 FY 538.01	853 GG 598.01	895 GO 651.01
805 FY 539.02	854A GH 600.02	896 GO 652.01
806 FY 539.01	854 GH 600.01	897 GO 652.02
806A FY 539.03	855 GH 604.01	898 GO 653.01
807 FY 540.02	856 GH 611.06	899 GO 653.02
808 FY 540.03	856A GH 611.04	900 GO 655.02
809 FY 540.01	856B GH 611.01	901 GO 655.01
810 FY 541.01	856C GH 611.05	902 GP 659.01
811 FY 541.02	857 GH 611.02	903 GP 660.03
812 FY 542.01	858 GH 611.07	904 GP 660.01
813 FY 542.02	859 GH 611.03	905 GP 660.02
814 FZ 544.02	860 GI 616.03	906 GP 660.04 (U)
815 FZ 544.03	861 GI 616.02	907 GQ 664.01
816 FZ 544.01	861A GI 616.05	908 GQ 664.02
817 FZ 545.01	862 GI 616.04	908A GQ 664.03
	863 GI 616.01	909 GQ 665.03
UT	864 GJ 618.01 (U)	910 GQ 665.01
	865 GJ 618.04 (U)	911 GQ 665.02
818 GA 547.03	866 GJ 618.03 (U)	
819 GA 547.02	867 GJ 618.07 (U)	
820 GA 547.01	868 GJ 618.06 (U)	
821 GB 558.03	869 GJ 618.05 (U)	
822 GB 558.01	870 GJ 618.02 (U)	
823 GB 558.02	870A GJ 618.08 (U)	
824 GB 558.04	871 GJ 619.01 (U)	
825 GC 560.01		
826 GC 560.03	LT	
827 GC 560.02		
828 GC 567.03	872 GK 623.02	
829 GC 567.01	873 GK 623.01	
830 GC 567.04	874 GK 623.03	
831 GC 567.02	875 GL 625.03	
832 GD 570.02	876 GL 625.01	
833 GD 570.01	877 GL 625.02	
834 GD 573.01	878 GL 628.01	
835 GD 576.02	879 GL 629.01	
836 GD 576.01	880 GM 636.01	
837 GE 579.01	881 GM 636.02	
838 GE 582.01	882 GM 638.02	
839 GE 583.01	883 GM 638.01	
840 GE 584.01	884 GM 640.02	
841 GF 585.01 (U)	885 GM 640.01	
842 GF 586.05 (U)	886A GN 645.07 (U)	
843 GF 586.03 (U)	886B GN 645.06 (U)	
844 GF 586.04 (U)	886 GN 645.03 (U)	
845 GF 586.01 (U)	887 GN 645.08 (U)	
846 GF 586.02 (U)	888 GN 645.04 (U)	
847 GF 586.06 (U)	889 GN 645.01 (U)	
848 GG 591.01	890 GN 645.02 (U)	
849 GG 593.01	891 GN 645.05 (U)	
850 GG 594.01	892 GO 647.01	
851 GG 595.01 (U)	893 GO 651.02	

LAGS PERSONAL DATA SHEET ABBREVIATIONS

Except for the protocol codes, names of states, and a few other abbreviations used systematically, words are spelled in full when space permits. Types of abbreviations and specific examples are given below. An alphabetical list of all abbreviations used in the data sheets follows.

I. Protocol Code

A. Upper left side of each page

1. Sex (M = male, F = female)
2. Social class (I = indigent, L = lower than median, M = median,
U = higher than median, A = aristocratic)
3. Racial caste (X = Negro, Y = Caucasian)
4. Mother tongue, when other than English (C = Choctaw, F = French,
G = German, S = Spanish)
5. Age
6. Education (1 = no more than eighth grade, 2 = at least one full
year of high school, 3 = at least one full year of college)
7. General perspective (A = insular, B = worldly)

B. Upper right side of each page

1. First line

- a. Sector (e.g., ET = East Tennessee, UG = Upper Georgia)
- b. Locality (e.g., Laurel Bloomery)

2. Second line

- a. Grid unit (e.g., A = Johnson and Carter counties, Tennessee)
- b. County (e.g., 001 = Johnson County, Tennessee)
- c. Accession number (e.g., .01 = first interview in Johnson County)

II. Data Sheet Abbreviations

- A. Two-letter postal codes are generally used for all states (e.g., TN = Tennessee). When the same abbreviation might mean the LAGS sector or the state (e.g., LA as Lower Alabama or Louisiana), the data sheet abbreviation always means the state, except in the protocol code, above.
- B. Other place-names are occasionally abbreviated for convenience or to save space (e.g., D.C.= District of Columbia, U.S. = United States).
- C. Co. (county) and Par. (parish) are consistently used in most parts of the data sheets.
- D. Mt. (Mount, Mountain), Ft. (Fort), and St. (Saint) are generally used in names of places, schools, and churches.
- E. Geographical designations are usually by letter (e.g., N = north, NW = northwest).
- F. FW (fieldworker) frequently appears on the second page; informant, however, is seldom abbreviated.
- G. Sex on the third line of the first page is indicated M or F.
- H. Race on the third line is indicated C (Caucasian) or N (Negro) except for DQ 367.03, identified as American Indian.
- I. The abbreviation d is used in the space for the age of spouse if the informant's husband or wife is deceased.
- J. The duration of each interview in hours (hr.) and minutes (min.) occurs at the bottom of the first page.
- K. Family relationships are abbreviated when space is a problem (e.g., GGF = great-grandfather).
- L. Degrees from educational institutions are usually abbreviated (e.g., B.A., M.A., Ph.D.).

- M. Universities commonly known by abbreviated forms are often so designated (e.g., UT = University of Tennessee, GA Tech = Georgia Institute of Technology).
- N. School courses are sometimes abbreviated (e.g., P.E. = physical education).
- O. Educational associations are usually designated by initials (e.g., NEA = National Education Association).
- P. Government agencies commonly known by initials are usually so designated (e.g., TVA = Tennessee Valley Authority).
- Q. Organizations commonly known by abbreviations are usually so designated (e.g., DAR = Daughters of the American Revolution).
- R. Clubs and other school or church groups designated by the informant by initials are usually recorded in that manner (e.g., FBLA = Future Business Leaders of America), BPW = Business and Professional Women's Foundation).
- S. A few common Latin abbreviations appear (such as e.g., *exempli gratia*).
- T. Other common acronyms and abbreviations are used (e.g., J.P. = Justice of the Peace, WASP = white Anglo-Saxon Protestant).
- U. Other common abbreviations are used (e.g., assn. = association, univ. = university).
- V. Abbreviations that cannot be identified in standard dictionaries are described according to type (e.g., DEB = high school club).
- W. LAGS scribes are identified by initials: GB = Guy Bailey, GR = Gail Richardson, LD = Louise DeVere, LP = Lee Pederson, MB = Marvin Bassett, MP = Mike Pendergrass, PE = Polly Edmundson, RIM = Raven I. McDavid, Jr., SL = Susan Leas.

LAGS PERSONAL DATA SHEET ABBREVIATIONS

AARP	American Association of Retired Persons
AATES	Atlanta Area Teacher Education Service
AAUP	American Association of University Professors
AAUW	American Association of University Women
A.B.	Bachelor of Arts degree
ABAC	Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College
A.D.	Anno Domini
Adj.	Adjutant
Admin.	Administration
AEA	Alabama Education Association
AFT	American Federation of Teachers
A&I	Agricultural and Industrial (college)
AL	Alabama
A&M	Agricultural and Mechanical (high school or college)
AME	African Methodist Episcopal (church)
AR	Arkansas
AR Tech	Arkansas Polytechnic College
A.S.	Sister of Arts degree
ASCS	Agriculture Stabilization and Conservation Service
Assn.	Association
A.T.&N.	Alabama, Tennessee, and Northern Railroad
AT&T	American Telephone and Telegraph Company
Ave.	Avenue
AWP	Atlanta and West Point Railroad
AZ	Arizona
B.A.	Bachelor of Arts degree
B.B.A.	Bachelor of Business Administration degree
BPW	Business and Professional Women's Foundation
B.S.	Bachelor of Science degree
Bus. Ed.	Business Education
C	Caucasian (race)
ca.	circa (= about)
CA	California

CB	Citizens Band (radio)
CCC	Civilian Conservation Corps
cf.	confer (= compare)
C.L.U.	Certified Life Underwriters
Co.	County
CO	Colorado
Co-op	Cooperative
Corp.	Corporation
CT	Connecticut
d	deceased (age of spouse)
DAR	Daughters of the American Revolution
D.C.	District of Columbia
DE	Delaware
DEB	high school club
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
DJ	Disc jockey
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
E	East
Ec.	Economics
Ed.	Education
Ed.S.	Educational Specialist degree
e.g.	exempli gratia (= for example)
ESP	Extra-Sensory Perception
F	Female
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FBLA	Future Business Leaders of America (high school club)
Feb.	February
FHA	Future Homemakers of America (high school club)
FL	Florida
FSU	Florida State University
Ft.	Fort
FW	Fieldworker
GA	Georgia
GAE	Georgia Association of Educators
GA Tech	Georgia Institute of Technology

GEA	Georgia Education Association
GED	General Educational Development
GF	Grandfather
GGF	Great-grandfather
GGGF	Great-great-grandfather
GM&O	Gulf, Mobile and Ohio Railroad
Gov.	Governor
G.P.	General Practitioner
GTA	Georgia Teachers Association
hr.	hours (duration of interview)
IA	Iowa
IBM	International Business Machines
ICH	high school sorority
ID	Idaho
i.e.	id est (= that is)
IL	Illinois
IN	Indiana
Inc.	Incorporated
Inf.	Informant
I.Q.	Intelligence Quotient
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
Is.	Island
ITT	International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation
J.D.	Jurum Doctor (Doctor of Laws) degree
J.P.	Justice of the Peace
Jr.	Junior (high school or college)
jr.	junior year (college)
K	Kindergarten
KKK	Ku Klux Klan
KS	Kansas
KY	Kentucky
LA	Louisiana
LAGS	Linguistic Atlas of the Gulf States
LA Tech	Louisiana Tech University
LEL	Baptist church class
LLB	Bachelor of Laws degree

L&N	Louisville and Nashville Railroad
LPN	Licensed Practical Nurse
LSU	Louisiana State University
M	Male
MA	Massachusetts
M.A.	Master of Arts degree
Maj.	Major (army rank)
M.B.A.	Master of Business Administration degree
M.B.E.	Master of Business Education degree
MD	Maryland
M.D.	Doctor of Medicine degree
ME	Maine
M.Ed.	Master of Education degree
Metro	Metropolitan
Mex.	Mexico
MI	Michigan
M&I	church school in Marshall County, Mississippi
min.	minutes (duration of interview)
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
M.Ln.	Master of Librarianship degree
MMO	Mother's Morning Out (club)
MN	Minnesota
MO	Missouri
M.P.	Military Police
MS	Mississippi
M.S.	Master of Science degree
MSCW	Mississippi State College for Women
MSU	Mississippi State University
Mt.	Mount (preceding name), Mountain (following name)
MT	Montana
MTA	Mississippi Teachers Association
MTSU	Middle Tennessee State University
MYF	Methodist Youth Fellowship
N	Negro (race)
N	North
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
nb	nota bene (= note)
NC	North Carolina
NCTE	National Council of Teachers of English
NE	Northeast
NEA	National Education Association
NH	New Hampshire
NJ	New Jersey
NM	New Mexico
NV	Nevada
NW	Northwest
NY	New York
NYC	New York City
OEO	Office of Equal Opportunity
OH	Ohio
OK	Oklahoma
OR	Oregon
PA	Pennsylvania
Par.	Parish
PBS	Public Broadcasting System
PD	Personal Data
P.E.	Physical Education
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy degree
pp.	past participle
Prep	Preparatory
Pro Tem	Pro Tempore
Pt.	Point
PTA	Parent-Teacher Association
PTC	Parent-Teacher group in Louisiana
Rd.	Road
REA	Rural Electrification Administration
RI	Rhode Island
RN	Registered Nurse
ROTC	Reserve Officers Training Corps
SC	South Carolina

SCLC	Southern Christian Leadership Conference
SD	South Dakota
SE	Southeast
SGA	Student Government Association (college)
SMU	Southern Methodist University
St.	Saint (preceding name), Street (following name)
SW	Southwest
TEA	Tennessee Education Association
Tech	Technology or Technological
TN	Tennessee
TN Tech	Tennessee Technological University
TV	Television
TVA	Tennessee Valley Authority
TX	Texas
UAB	University of Alabama at Birmingham
UB&H	society in McDonough, Georgia
UDC	United Daughters of the Confederacy
Univ.	University
U.S.	United States
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USMC	United States Marine Corps
UT	University of Tennessee
VA	Virginia
V.A.	Veterans Administration
VFW	Veterans of Foreign Wars
VMI	Virginia Military Institute
VP	Vice-president
VT	Vermont
W	West
WA	Washington (State)
WASP	White Anglo-Saxon Protestant
WCTU	Women's Christian Temperance Union
WI	Wisconsin
WMU	Woman's Missionary Union
WPA	Work Projects Administration
WSCS	Women's Society of Christian Service

WY Wyoming
YMCA Young Men's Christian Association
YWCA Young Women's Christian Association

The principal sources for identifying abbreviations and acronyms used in the data sheets are Webster's Third New International Dictionary of the English Language (Springfield, Massachusetts: G. & C. Merriam Company, 1976) and Ellen T. Crowley's Acronyms, Initialisms, and Abbreviations Dictionary, 7th ed. (Detroit: Gale Research Company, 1980).

A SUMMARY OF THE WORK SHEETS

1. 1 one; two; 2 three; four; 3 five; six; 4 seven; eight; 5 nine; ten;
6 eleven; twelve; 7 thirteen; fourteen; 8 twenty; twenty-seven.
- 1A. 1 thirty; forty; 2 seventy; hundred; thousand; million; 3 first; second;
third; fourth; fifth; sixth; seventh; eighth; ninth; tenth; 4 once; 5
twice; 6-9 January; February; March; April; May; June; July; August;
September; October; November; December.
2. 1 Sunday; Monday; Tuesday; Wednesday; Thursday; Friday; Saturday; 2 morning;
3 afternoon; 4 good day! 5 evening.
3. 1 good night! 2 sunrise; 3 rise; rose; risen; 4 sunset; 5 yesterday; 6
Sunday (a) week (past); 7 Sunday (a) week (future); 8 fortnight.
4. 1 tomorrow; 2 what time is it? 3 watch; 4 half past seven; 5 quarter of
eleven; 6 a while; 7 this year.
5. 1 three years old; 2 a year ago; 3 clouds; 4 nice day; 5 gloomy day;
6 weather is worsening; 7 weather is improving.
6. 1 heavy rain; 2 thunderstorm; 3 blow; blew; blown; 4 from the south;
5 southwest wind; southeast wind; northwest; northeast; 6 drizzle; 7 fog;
foggy.
7. 1 drought; 2 wind is picking up; 3 wind is letting up; 4 chilly; 5 frost;
6 froze over; 7 freeze; froze; frozen; 8 sitting room; 9 nine feet high.
- 7A. 1-9 floor plan and names of the rooms of the house.
8. 1 chimney; smokestack; 2 hearth; 3 andirons; 4 mantel; 5 backlog; 6 light-
wood; 7 soot; white ashes; 8 chair.

9. 1 sofa; 2 chest of drawers; 3 bedroom; 4 furniture; 5 window shades;
6 clothes closet; 7 wardrobe; 8 attic; 9 kitchen.
10. 1 pantry; 2 junk; 3 junk room; 4 cleans up; 5 broom; behind the door;
6 washing and ironing; 7 stairs (inside); stairs (outside); 8 porch.
11. 1 shut the door; 2 weatherboards; 3 drive; drove; driven; 4 roof; 5 eaves
troughs; 6 valley of roof; 7 shed.
12. 1 outdoor toilet; 2 I have; 3 hear; heard; heard; 4 I've heard of; 5 I
haven't seen; he hasn't; 6 enty (n'est-ce pas?); 7 I do; he does; does he
do; 8 he does.
13. 1 he doesn't care; 2 you don't think so) do you? 3 don't I know it? 4 I'm
not sure; 5 I was talking (to him; you) were talking (to him; I have been
thinking (about it; 6 what makes him (do that? 7 people think (he did it;
they say (he did it.
14. 1 house; houses; 2 barn; 3 corncrib; 4 granary; 5 loft of the barn; 6 hay-
stack; 7 hay barrack; 8 haycock.
15. 1 cow barn; 2 stable; 3 milk gap; 4 hogpen; 5 dairy; potato bank; 6 barnyard;
7 pasture; 8 to thin cotton; to weed cotton; 9 undesirable field grass.
16. 1 field; 2 picket fence; 3 barbed wire fence; 4 rail fence; 5 post; posts;
6 stone wall.
17. 1 china; china egg; 2 wooden bucket; 3 metal bucket; 4 slop bucket; 5 frying
pan; 6 kettle; 7 vase; flowerpot; 8 spoon; knife; knives; fork.
18. 1 wash; 2 rinses; 3 dishcloth; 4 dish towel; 5 washcloth; 6 bath towel;
7 faucet; 8 the pipe) burst (last night.
19. 1 barrel; 2 stand (for molasses, lard); 3 funnel; 4 whip; 5 paper bag;
6 cloth sack; 7 tow sack; 8 turn (of corn; 9 light bulb
20. 1 clothes basket; 2 keg; 3 hoops; 4 cork; 5 harmonica; 6 Jew's harp; 7 ham-
mer; 8 tongue (of wagon; 9 shafts (of buggy.

21. 1 rim; felly; 2 singletree; 3 doubletree; 4 hauling; 5 drag; dragged; dragged;
6 plow; 7 harrow; 8 axle.
22. 1 sawbuck; 2 brush; 3 strop; 4 cartridge; 5 seesaw; 6 joggling board; 7
flying jenny; 8 seesawing; 9 swing.
23. 1 coal scuttle; 2 stovepipe; 3 wheelbarrow; 4 whetstone; 5 grindstone;
6 car; 7 grease (verb); greased; 8 greasy.
24. 1 oil; 2 kerosene; 3 makeshift lamp; 4 tube; 5 launch; 6 rowboat; 7 I am
going; we are going; they are going; 8 am I going (to get some? are they
going (to get some?
25. 1 here are your clothes; 2 there are many people; 3 I am not (going to
hurt you; 4 I'm right) am I not? 5 we were (going to do it anyway; 6
those were (the good old days; 7 no, it wasn't me.
26. 1 be (as a finite verb); 2 sample; 3 pretty; prettier; 4 apron; 5 pen;
pin; 6 tin; ten cents.
27. 1 coat; 2 buttons) on (it; 3 vest; 4 trousers; overalls; 5 bring; brought
brought; 6 fitted; 7 new suit; 8 bulge; 9 shrink; shrank; shrunk.
28. 1 dress up; 2 purse; 3 bracelet; 4 string of beads; 5 suspenders; 6 um-
brella; 7 bedspread; 8 pillow; 9 bolster; it goes) clear (across.
29. 1 quilt; 2 pallet; 3 fertile; 4 bottomland; 5 meadow; 6 swamp; 7 marshes;
8 loam; muck.
30. 1 draining; 2 canal; 3 bayou; 4 ravine; 5 gully; 6 creek; 7 names of local
streams; 8 hill; knob; 9 Gulf of Mexico.
31. 1 mountain; 2 cliff; cliffs; 3 notch; 4 wharf; 5 waterfall; 6 cement road;
7 byway; 8 lane; 9 sidewalk; grass strip at street.
32. 1 threw a stone; 2 isn't home; in the kitchen; in the house; 3 without
4 with; 5 toward; 6 ran) across; 7 named the child) for (him.

33. 1 dog; 2 call of attack to dog; 3 mongrel; feist; 4 bite; bit; bitten; 5 bull; 6 cow; 7 pair of mules; 8 calf; 9 going) to calve.
34. 1 stallion; 2 horse; horses; mare; 3 ride; rode; ridden; 4 fell) off (the horse; 5 fell) out of (bed; 6 horseshoes; 7 hoof; hoofs; 8 quoits; 9 ram.
35. 1 ewe; 2 wool; 3 boar; 4 barrow; 5 hogs; pigs; shoats; gilts; 6 bristles; 7 tusks; 8 trough; troughs; 9 wild hog.
36. 1 castrate; 2 bawl (calf); 3 low (cow); 4 whinny (horse); 5 cattle; 6 fowls; 7 setting hen; 8 chicken coop.
37. 1 wishbone; 2 haslet; 3 chitterlings; 4 feeding time; 5 calls to cows; 6 calls to calves; 7 calls to horses and mules to turn left and right; 8 calls to horses in pasture.
38. 1 get up! 2 whoa!; back up! 3 calls to pigs; 4 calls to sheep; 5 calls to chickens; 6 I want to) harness (the horses.
39. 1 lines (driving, plowing); 2 reins (riding); 3 stirrups; 4 lead horse; 5 a little way (over.
40. 1 a long way (to go; 2 anywhere; 3 backward; 4 forward; 5 ne'er a one; 6 I ain't done nothing; 7 I didn't like it) anyway; 8 he didn't give me) any; 9 of a night (during the night).
41. 1 like as not; 2 furrows; 3 crop; 4 cleared the land; 5 second cutting; dead grass in the spring; volunteer crop; 6 sheaf; 7 shock; 8 bushels.
42. 1 oats are thrashed; 2 you and I; 3 both of us; 4 he and I; 5 it's I; it's he; it's she; it's they; 6 he isn't as tall) as I am.
43. 1 I'm not as tall) as he is; 2 he can do it better) than I can; 3 two miles is) the farthest (he could go; 4 it's yours; it's ours; it's theirs; it's his; it's hers; 5 when are) you-all (coming again? 6 you-all's; 7 who-all; who-all's; 8 what-all.

44. 1 themselves; 2 himself; 3 wheat bread; 4 other kinds of bread made of flour; 5 corn bread; 6 other kinds of bread and cakes made of cornmeal.
45. 1 store-bought; 2 doughnuts 3 pancakes; 4 two pounds; 5 yeast; 7 yolk; 7 yellow.
46. 1 boiled eggs; 2 poached eggs; 3 salt pork; 4 side of bacon; 5 smoked meat; 6 bacon rind; 7 bacon; 8 sausage; butcher; 9 spoiled (of meat).
47. 1 headcheese; 2 liver pudding; 3 blood sausage; 4 scrapple; 5 rancid (of butter); 6 clabber.
48. 1 cottage cheese; 2 strain; milk; 3 fruit cobbler; 4 victuals; 5 a sauce (sweet liquid); 6 a snack; 7 eat; ate; eaten; 8 make some coffee; 9 glass of water; break; broke; broken.
49. 1 drink; drank; drunk; 2 sit down! 3 sit; sat; sat; 4 help yourself! 5 help; helped; helped; 6 I don't care for any.
50. 1 warmed-over (of food); 2 chew; 3 mush; 4 vegetables; 5 garden; 6 hominy; grits; 7 rice; 8 cheap whiskey; privately-made whiskey; privately-made beer.
51. 1 just) smell (that; 2 the molasses is (thick; 3 syrup; 4 genuine; 5 bulk; 6 jelly; 7 salt and pepper; 8 give me an apple.
52. 1 those boys; 2 it's) over there; 3 do it) this way; 4 what's that? (failing to hear someone's utterance).
53. 1 a man) that's poor; 2 he's the man) who owns the orchard; 3 he's the boy) whose father is rich.
54. 1 cherry seed; 2 peach seed; 3 cling peach; 4 freestone peach; 5 core; 6 snits (dried apples); 7 peanuts; 8 walnut shell; hull; 9 almonds; pecans.
55. 1 the oranges are all gone; 2 radishes; 3 tomatoes; cherry tomatoes; 4 potatoes; 5 sweet potatoes; 6 onion; 7 spring onions; 8 okra; 9 shrivel.
- 55A. 1 those cabbage are (big; 2 to) shell beans; 3 butter beans; 4 green beans; 5 greens; 6 heads of lettuce; 7 heads of children; 8 passel.

56. 1 corn shucks; 2 sweet corn; 3 tassel; 4 silk; 5 pumpkin; 6 squash; 7 muskmelon; 8 mushroom; 9 watermelons.
57. 1 toadstools; 2 he couldn't) swallow it; 3 cigars and cigarettes; 4 singing and laughing; 5 obligated; 6 can; 7 can't; 8 done worked; 9 done dead.
58. 1 should be; 2 dare not; 3 ought to; 3 ought not; 5 won't; 6 might have; 7 might do.
59. 1 screech owl; 2 hoot owl; 3 woodpecker; peckerwood (as person); 4 skunk; 5 varmints; 6 gray squirrel; 7 red squirrel; 8 chipmunk; 9 common freshwater and saltwater fish.
60. 1 oysters; 2 bullfrog; 3 spring frog; 4 toad; 5 earthworm; 6 turtle; 7 terrapin; 8 crawfish; 9 shrimp.
- 60A. 1 moth; 2 moths; 3 firefly; 4 dragonfly; 5 hornets; 6 wasps; 7 yellow jacket; 8 mosquito; 9 chiggers.
61. 1 grasshopper; 2 minnows; 3 spider web; 4 roots; 5 sugar maple; 6 maple grove; 7 sycamore; 8 common local trees.
62. 1 cherry tree; 2 sumac; 3 poison ivy; 4 strawberries; 5 raspberries; 6 poisonous; 7 mountain laurel; 8 rhododendron; 9 magnolia.
63. 1 husband; 2 wife; 3 widow; grass widow; 4 father; 5 Father; 6 mother; 7 Mother; 8 parents.
64. 1 grandfather; 2 grandmother; 3 children; 4 pet name; pet names; 5 baby carriage; 6 wheel (the baby; 7 most grown up; 8 daughter; 9 girl.
65. 1 pregnant; 2 midwife; 3 resembles (his father; 4 reared (children; 5 a whipping; 6 grow; grew; grown; 7 bastard.
66. 1 more loving; 2 nephew; 3 orphan; 4 guardian; 5 relatives; 6 no kin (to her; 7 stranger.
67. 1 Mary; 2 Martha; 3 Nelly; 4 Billy; 5 Matthew; 6 woman teacher; 7 Mrs. Cooper; 8 jackleg preacher; 9 your aunt.

68. 1 Sarah; 2 Uncle William; Uncle John; 3 General Lee; 4 Colonel Sanders; 5 captain; 6 Judge Marshall; 7 student; 8 secretary.
69. 1 actress; 2 American; 3 Negro; 4 Caucasian; 5 child of racially mixed ancestry; 6 master; boss; 7 poor whites (white usage); 8 poor whites (black usage); 9 rustic.
70. 1 almost (midnight; 2 almost fell down; 3 just a minute; 4 how far; 5 look here!
71. 1 often; 2 neither; 3 forehead; 4 hair; beard; 5 left ear; right ear; 6 mouth; 7 neck; throat; goozle; 8 tooth; teeth; 9 gums.
72. 1 palm; 2 fist; fists; 3 joint; 4 chest; shoulders; 5 hand; hands; 6 leg; foot; feet; 7 shins; 8 haunches; 9 peaked.
73. 1 strong; 2 good-natured; 3 awkward; 4 that fool! 5 tightwad; 6 common.
74. 1 lively; 2 uneasy; 3 afraid; 4 used to be; 5 didn't use to be; 6 careless; 7 queer; 8 obstinate.
75. 1 touchy; 2 angry; 3 keep calm! 4 tired; 5 worn-out.
76. 1 got sick; 2 by and by; 3 caught a cold; 4 hoarse; 5 cough; 6 drowsy; 7 wake up; 8 wake him up.
77. 1 take; took; taken; 2 deaf; 3 sweat (preterit); 4 boil; 5 pus; 6 swell; swelled; swollen; 7 water in a blister.
78. 1 wound; 2 proud flesh; 3 iodine; 4 quinine; 5 died; 6 died (crude terms); 7 what he died) with; 8 cemetery.
79. 1 casket; 2 funeral; 3 mourning; 4 pretty well; 5 worry; 6 rheumatism; 7 diphtheria; 8 jaundice.
80. 1 appendicitis; 2 vomit; 3 vomit (crude terms); 4 sick) at his stomach; 5 came over) to tell me.
81. 1 I shall be; 2 we shall be; 3 I'll) go and spank (you; 4 courting; 5 boy-friend; 6 girl friend; 7 kissing.

82. 1 she turned him down; 2 married; 3 best man; 4 bridesmaid; 5 shivaree;
6 up in Knoxville; 7 up at the Browns'; 8 the whole crowd.
83. 1 a dance; 2 school) lets out; 3 when does school) start? 4 skipped class;
5 education; 6 college; 7 first grade; 8 desk; desks.
84. 1 library; 2 post office; 3 hotel; 4 theater; 5 hospital; 6 nurse; 7 rail-
road station.
85. 1 public square; 2 cater-cornered; 3 streetcar; 4 I) want to get off;
5 county seat; 6 government; 7 law and order; 8 Civil War; 9 were) hanged;
hanged (himself.
86. 1 New York State; Maryland; 2 Virginia; 2 North Carolina; 3 South Carolina;
Georgia; 4 Florida; Alabama; 5 Louisiana; Kentucky; 6 Tennessee; Missouri;
7 Arkansas; Mississippi; 8 Texas; Oklahoma; 9 Massachusetts; New England
States.
87. 1 Baltimore; Washington, D.C.; St. Louis; 2 Charleston; Birmingham; Chicago;
3 Montgomery; Mobile; 4 Asheville; Knoxville; Chattanooga; 5 Memphis; Nash-
ville; 6 Atlanta; Savannah; 7 Macon; Columbus; 8 New Orleans; Baton Rouge;
9 Cincinnati; Louisville; Ireland; Russia; France.
88. 1 ten) miles; 2 I don't know) if (I want to; 3 it seems) as though (he'll
never pull through; 4 I won't go) unless (he goes; 5 instead; 6 because.
89. 1 Baptist; 2 joined the church; 3 God (church and profane usage); 4 sermon;
5 music; 6 beautiful; 7 church will be over) by the time (I get there.
90. 1 devil; 2 ghosts; 3 haunted house; 4 rather cold; 5 rather not; 6 I'm
mighty glad to see you! 7 he owns a) right smart (of land.
91. 1 certainly! 2 I sure can; 3 habitual forms of "yes"; 4 yes, sir; yes, ma'am;
5 well! 6 he) really (dreaded the place; 7 real cold; 7 real good.

92. 1 damn it! 2 land sakes! 3 shucks! 4 the idea! 5 how are you? (to friend);
6 how do you do? (to stranger).
93. 1 come again! 2 merry Christmas! 3 happy New Year! 4 I'm much) obliged.
94. 1 I) think (I'll have time; 2 shopping; 3 wrapped; 4 unwrapped; 5 at a
loss; 6 it) costs (too much; 7 due; 8 dues.
95. 1 borrow; 2 scarce; 3 dive; dived; dived; 4 belly flop (a dive); 5 somer-
sault; 6 swim; swam; swum; 7 lagniappe.
96. 1 drown; drowned; drowned; 2 crawls; 3 climb; climbed; climbed; 4 crouch;
5 kneeled (preterit); 6 I'm going to) lie down.
97. 1 he) lay (in bed all day; 2 dream; dreamed; dreamed; 3 I) woke up; 4
stamp (the floor; 5 may I) take you home? 6 pull; 7 push.
98. 1 I) lugged (a bag of meal; 2 don't you touch it! 3 go bring (me a knife;
4 goal; 5 catch; caught; caught.
99. 1 I'll wait) for you; 2 give me another) chance! 3 in good humor; 4 I
want to) get rid of (him.
100. 1 he acted as if (he knew it all; 2 who) swiped (my pencil? 3 remember;
4 don't remember; 5 write; wrote; written; 6 an) answer; 7 will you) ad-
dress (the letter? 8 what's his) address?
101. 1 who) taught (you that? 2 we) intend to go soon; 3 children's nicknames
for one who tattles; 4 pick flowers; 5 a toy; 6 I knew it!
102. 1 give; gave; given; 2 begin; began; begun; 3 run; ran; run; 4 come; came;
come; 5 see; saw; seen; 6 the road was all) torn up; 7 put it on! 8 do;
did; done.
103. 1 nothing; 2 something; 3 such; 4 always; 5 since; 6 on purpose; 7 grunts
of affirmation; 8 grunts of negation; 9 I think so.
104. 1 ask; asked; asked; 2 fight; fought; fought; 3 stabbed; 4 he) drew (it
out; 5 hoist.

THE URBAN SUPPLEMENT

105. 1 major sections of the city; 2 financial district; 3 downtown; 4 ethnic neighborhoods (general); ethnic neighborhoods (socially stratified); 6 ethnic commerce centers.
106. 1 upper-class neighborhoods; 2 middle-class neighborhoods; 3 lower-class neighborhoods; 4 local landmarks; 5 municipal airport.
107. 1 interstate highway; 2 rest and service areas; 3 lane markers; 4 exit ramp; entrance ramp; 5 limited access roads in the city; 6 main streets in the city; 7 neighborhood streets; 8 railroad underpass.
108. 1 parallel parking (with curb); 2 fire hydrant; 3 parallel parking (with other cars); 4 parking ramp; 5 large office buildings; large apartment buildings; 6 alley; 7 vacant lot; 8 drinking fountain.
109. 1 coupe; 2 two-door sedan; 3 four-door sedan; 4 large and pretentious sedan; 5 station wagon; 6 small delivery truck (closed load bed); 7 small delivery truck (open load bed); 8 limousine; 9 bus.
110. 1 dashboard; 2 glove compartment; 3 rubber band; 4 paper clip; 5 trunk; 6 accelerator; 7 gearshift; 8 speed breakers.
111. 1 general fire truck; 2 pumper truck; 3 hook-and-ladder truck; 4 snorkel truck; 5 emergency truck; 6 chief's car; 7 police sedan; 8 police van; 9 helicopter.
112. 1 hurricane; 2 tornado; 3 ice storm; 4 fireman; 5 policeman; 6 fire station; 7 police station; 8 jail.
113. 1 pistol; 2 nightstick; 3 prostitute; 4 whorehouse; 5 pimp; 6 drunk; 7 derelict; 8 cheap hotel.
114. 1 marijuana; 2 hard drugs; 3 drug addict; 4 drug seller; 5 money; 6 pawnshop; 7 wine; 8 skid row; 9 X-rated movie theaters.

115. 1 postman; 2 garbage man; 3 political influence; 4 pay-roller.
116. 1 large food store; 2 small neighborhood store; 3 delicatessen; 4 electric frying pan; microwave oven; 5 Laundromat; 6 laundry hamper; 7 vacuum cleaner; 8 vacuum bag; 9 plastic pail.
117. 1 trash presser; 2 large garbage can; 3 large garbage bin; 4 undertaker; 5 hearse; 6 mausoleum; 7 cigarette.
118. 1 enclosed room designed to receive maximum sunlight; 2 informal room in the house for relaxation, TV viewing, and other recreational activities; 3 room with a toilet and sink, no bath or shower; 4 stoves; furnaces; 5 circulation of heat and cooled air; 6 shotgun house; 7 dogtrot house; 8 hall-and-parlor house; 9 various types of modest dwellings.
119. 1 row house; 2 apartment building; 3 condominium; 4 flat; 5 superintendent.
120. 1 lawn mower (manually powered); 2 lawn mower (electrically or gas powered, manually directed); 3 lawn mower (riding); 4 tiller; 5 hand trowel; 6 hand fork; 7 leaf rake; dirt rake; 8 hedge trimmer; 9 chain saw.
121. 1 beefsteaks; 2 other cuts of beef; 3 cuts of pork; 4 cuts of lamb; 5 poultry; 6 sausage; hot dog; 7 hero sandwich; 8 soft drinks; 9 beer.
122. 1 coffee cakes; 2 sweet roll; 3 frosting; 4 frosted doughnut; 5 long john; 6 Bismarck; 7 cruller.
123. 1 finger ring with large stone; 2 knee-length shorts; 3 longer shorts; 4 shorter shorts; 5 used clothing; 6 very fashionable clothing; 7 garment bag; 8 women's shoes; men's shoes; 9 women's hairstyles; men's hairstyles.
124. 1 effeminate male; 2 male homosexual; 3 masculine female; 4 female homosexual; 5 sexually overactive male; 6 sexually overactive female; 7 sexually indiscreet male; 8 sexually indiscreet female.
125. 1 ugly boy or man; 2 ugly girl or woman; 3 very attractive boy or man; 4 very attractive girl or woman; 5 bookish person; 6 seeker of praise and

- attention; 7 grade school; 8 junior high school; 9 high school.
126. 1 woven-wire fence; 2 gymnasium; 3 lavatory (in school); 4 Orientals;
5 Roman Catholics; 6 Protestants; 7 Jews; 8 American Indians.
127. 1 Germans; 2 Low Germans; 3 Italians; 4 Poles; 5 Russians; 6 Czechs; 7
Lithuanians; 8 Englishmen; 9 Irishmen.
128. 1 Scots; 2 French; 3 Cajuns; 4 Greeks; 5 Cubans; 6 Puerto Ricans; 7 Mexi-
cans; Texas Mexicans; 8 Scandinavians; 9 Canadians.
129. 1 Democrat; 2 Republican; 3 hippie; 4 best friend; 5 surrogate parent;
6 peer groups; 7 playing the dozens; 8 neighborhood initiation rites.
130. 1 hiding games; 2 line and running games; 3 ring games; 4 ball, puck,
and tin-can games; 5 rough games; 6 knife, rope, marble, and jacks games;
7 parties; 8 recorded music (generic terms for musical styles and types).
131. 1 local culture; 2 secondary responses to language.