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A Preliminary Survey of Terms in the LAGS Urban Supplement

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Developed by Billiard and Pederson from the work sheets of A Chicago Dialect Survey and A Dialect Survey of Rural Georgia, the urban supplement to the Linguistic Atlas of the Gulf States is a 27-page lexical addition to the basic 108-page LAGS questionnaire, consisting of 207 numbered items. Students at Georgia State University in Atlanta conducted exploratory research; their work was then field-tested in the LAGS project by Shirley Frazer and Barbara Rutledge. As of December, 1978, 111 of the 164 urban-supplemented LAGS records had been transcribed: this sample of 111 protocols provides the data for the present survey.

Thirteen cities were originally designated as urban centers in the LAGS project: Atlanta, Jacksonville, Tampa, Miami, Nashville, Birmingham, Mobile, Memphis, New Orleans, Little Rock, Dallas, Houston, and San Antonio. Field-workers also used the urban supplement with informants in several other cities and with younger informants in a few small towns. Tables 1-2 provide lists of all LAGS urban records, identified by informant number, protocol code, community, and sector.

The informant number in the first column locates each protocol within the total LAGS sample. Informant numbers followed by a capital letter (e.g., 99A) are designated secondary records in the full corpus of 1,118 interviews. The protocol code in the second column identifies the grid unit, county number, accession number within the county, sex, social class, racial caste, age, educational level, and general perspective of the informant. Symbols identifying the informants in this code are F (female) or M (male); I (indigent or lower-lower class), L (lower-middle class), M (middle class), U (upper-middle class),

or A (aristocratic); X (black caste) or Y (white caste); 1 (elementary school), 2 (high school), or 3 (college); A (insular) or B (worldly). E.g., the third urban record in Table 1 is Informant #96; grid unit T (De Kalb and Fulton counties), 052 (De Kalb), .06 (sixth interview completed in De Kalb County), M (male), M (middle class), Y (white caste), 66 (age), 2 (at least one full year of high school, less than one full year of college), B (worldly general perspective).

Table 1 lists the 111 protocols used in the compilation of this sample. Table 2 lists the 53 protocols not transcribed as of December, 1978; data from these will be included in future studies of the urban lexicon. Table 3 is a synopsis of the transcribed protocols by sector, and table 4 is a synopsis of all 164 urban records by sector. Symbols used in tables 3 and 4 are TNI (total number of informants), S (sector), C (community), F/M (female/male), MA (mean age, calculated by dividing the total ages of the informants by the total number of informants), B1 (black type 1, i.e., elementary-school education), B2 (black type 2), B3 (black type 3), W1 (white type 1), W2 (white type 2), W3 (white type 3), and A/B (insular/worldly).

The majority of recorded responses from the urban supplements of the 111 interviews represented in tables 1 and 3 are included in this preliminary survey. Omitted from consideration at this time are the neighborhoods and local landmarks from individual cities and towns on pages 105-106, local streets and buildings on pages 107-108, and secondary responses to language on page 131. Other types of responses have been withheld here because they pose editorial problems to be solved at a later date. Among these are specific trade names, unless used generically (e.g., Coke, used by 44 informants as a synonym for soft drink, regardless of brand), and responses presenting orthographic problems that cannot readily be solved by consulting Webster's Third

New International Dictionary (e.g., [wus], elicited at item 125.6).

Under each numbered item in the following word list, responses appear in alphabetical order with multiple occurrences noted in parentheses. Conventional orthography according to Webster's Third is used in most instances. Nouns are given in the singular except in phrases and in items that call for plural forms only. The suggested questions and instructions to fieldworkers preceding the responses are those of the urban supplement questionnaire. The "shotgun questions" that cover several items are omitted since they often elicit responses not directly related to the primary terms. E.g., the question for page 122, "What kinds of things do you buy at a bakery?", is likely to produce names for varieties of breads, cookies, and pies, in addition to the target forms (coffee cakes and doughnuts).

Traditional approaches to linguistic geography have stressed the vocabulary of older rural informants; the LAGS urban supplement was developed to recognize the fact that younger and urban informants, though unacquainted with farm life, have distinctive vocabularies of their own. This preliminary word list indicates the complexity of the urban lexicon in the Gulf States.

Table 1
LAGS Urban Protocols
(transcribed as of December, 1978)

<u>Informant #</u>	<u>Protocol Code</u>	<u>Community</u>	<u>Sector</u>
33	G 017.08 MMY 17 2B	Knoxville, Knox Co.	East Tennessee
55A	M 032.10 MLY 20 2A	Chattanooga, Hamilton Co.	East Tennessee
96	T 052.06 MMY 66 2B	Decatur, De Kalb Co.	Upper Georgia
98	T 053.11 MLX 70 1B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
99A	T 053.16 FMY 65 2A	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
102	T 053.08 MMX 52 2B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
102B	T 053.14 FMX 54 3B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
103A	T 053.03 MUY 50 3B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
163	AC#059.03 MUY 66 2B	Savannah, Chatham Co.	Lower Georgia
164	AC#059.04 FMY 22 3B	Savannah, Chatham Co.	Lower Georgia
208	AM 117.05 MLY 30 2B	Valdosta, Lowndes Co.	Lower Georgia
220	AO 125.01 FMY 18 2A	Bainbridge, Decatur Co.	Lower Georgia
226	AQ 130.08 FMX 85 1B	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
227	AQ 130.03 FLX 17 2A	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
228	AQ 130.02 FLY 80 2A	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
229	AQ 130.06 MMX 57 2B	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
230	AQ 130.07 MMY 14 2A	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
231	AQ 130.04 MMY 53 2B	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
232	AQ 130.09 FMY 20 3B	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
261	AX 158.01 FMY 19 3B	Orlando, Orange Co.	East Florida
266	AY 166.01 MUY 25 3B	St. Petersburg, Pinellas Co.	East Florida
268	AY 167.08 FLX 45 2A	Tampa, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
269	AY 167.02 MMY 76 2B	Plant City, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
270	AY 167.05 FLX 18 3A	Tampa, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
271	AY 167.03 FMX 33 3B	Tampa, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
272	AY 167.04 MMY 65 3B	Tampa, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
273	AY 167.07 MMY 17 2B	Tampa, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
274	AY 167.06 FMY 30 3B	Tampa, Hillsborough Co.	East Florida
278	AZ 180.01 FUY 20 3B	Ft. Myers, Lee Co.	East Florida
280	AX 183.03 FLX 60 2A	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
281	AZ 183.01 FLX 42 2A	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
282	AZ 183.08 FMY 79 2B	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
283	AZ 183.05 MLX 17 2A	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
284	AZ 183.04 MMY 59 2B	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
285	AZ 183.02 FMY 20 2B	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
286	AZ 183.07 MMY 22 3B	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
287	AZ 183.06 MMX 30 3B	Miami, Dade Co.	East Florida
306	BG 204.08 MMY 53 1B	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
307	BG 204.01 FMY 17 2A	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
308	BG 204.06 FLX 19 2A	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
309	BG 204.02 FMX 51 3B	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
310	BG 204.04 MMY 42 2B	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
311	BG 204.03 MMX 32 3B	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
312	BG 204.07 FUY 80 3A	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
313	BG 204.05 MUY 26 3B	Nashville, Davidson Co.	Middle Tennessee
343	BN 226.06 FUY 27 3B	Huntsville, Madison Co.	Upper Alabama
370	BU 243.03 MMY 72 2A	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
372	BU 243.09 MLX 19 2A	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
373	BU 243.06 FMX 72 3B	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
374	BU 243.05 MMY 18 2B	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama

<u>Informant #</u>	<u>Protocol Code</u>	<u>Community</u>	<u>Sector</u>
375	BU 243.07 MMY 31 3B	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
375A	BU 243.10 MMX 30 3B	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
391	BY 254.01 MMY 27 3B	Lanett, Chambers Co.	Lower Alabama
416	CD 272.02 MMY 49 2B	Montgomery, Montgomery Co.	Lower Alabama
417	CD 272.05 FUY 79 2A	Montgomery, Montgomery Co.	Lower Alabama
418	CD 272.03 FUX 38 3B	Montgomery, Montgomery Co.	Lower Alabama
477	CN 303.01 FLX 75 2B	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
478	CN 303.06 FLX 49 2A	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
479	CN 303.05 MMY 55 2A	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
481	CN 303.04 MLX 21 2A	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
482	CN 303.08 FMY 84 2A	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
483	CN 303.07 MMY 29 2B	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
484	CN 303.02 FMY 31 3B	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
485	CN 303.03 MMX 31 3B	Mobile, Mobile Co.	Gulf Alabama
514	DG 324.04 FMX 16 2A	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
515	DG 324.01 MUX 64 3B	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
516	DG 324.07 FMY 17 2A	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
516A	DG 324.02 FMY 21 3B	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
517	DG 324.03 MMY 30 3B	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
518	DG 324.06 MUX 35 3B	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
519	DG 324.05 MAY 56 3B	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
650A	EE 417.08 FMX 66 2A	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
650	EE 417.01 FLX 83 2A	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
651	EE 417.09 MLY 67 1A	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
652	EE 417.02 FLY 68 2A	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
653	EE 417.06 FLY 81 2A	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
654	EE 417.05 MLX 22 2B	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
655	EE 417.07 FMX 31 3B	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
656	EE 417.03 MMY 18 2B	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
657	EE 417.04 MUY 33 3B	New Orleans, Orleans Par.	East Louisiana
707	FG 458.05 FLX 17 2A	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
708	FG 458.06 FMX 43 2B	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
709	FG 458.04 FMY 17 2A	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
710	FG 458.07 MMX 22 3A	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
711	FG 458.02 MMY 46 3B	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
712	FG 458.03 FMY 23 3B	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
753	FP 503.04 FMY 23 3A	Dumas, Desha Co.	Arkansas
841	GF 585.01 FLY 70 1A	Fort Worth, Tarrant Co.	Upper Texas
843	GF 586.03 FMX 42 2B	Dallas, Dallas Co.	Upper Texas
844	GF 586.04 FUY 85 3A	Dallas, Dallas Co.	Upper Texas
845	GF 586.01 FMY 16 2B	Dallas, Dallas Co.	Upper Texas
846	GF 586.02 MUY 29 3B	Dallas, Dallas Co.	Upper Texas
847	GF 586.06 MMX 32 3B	Dallas, Dallas Co.	Upper Texas
864	GJ 618.01 FLX 75 1A	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
865	GJ 618.04 MLY 72 1A	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
866	GJ 618.03 MLX 15 2B	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
867	GJ 618.07 MMY 15 2B	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
868	GJ 618.06 MUX 53 3B	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
869	GJ 618.05 FUX 30 3B	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
870	GJ 618.02 FUY 33 3B	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas
870A	GJ 618.08 MUY 32 3B	Houston, Harris Co.	Upper Texas

<u>Informant #</u>	<u>Protocol Code</u>	<u>Community</u>	<u>Sector</u>
871	GJ 619.01 MMY 79 3A	Galveston, Galveston Co.	Upper Texas
886A	GN 645.07 FLX 63 2A	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
886B	GN 645.06 MLX 51 1A	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
886	GN 645.03 FLY 53 2A	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
887	GN 645.08 MMY 65 2A	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
888	GN 645.04 MLX 17 2B	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
889	GN 645.01 FUY 16 2B	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
890	GN 645.02 FMX 41 3B	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
891	GN 645.05 FAY 25 3B	San Antonio, Bexar Co.	Lower Texas
906	GP 660.04 FAY 72 3B	Corpus Christi, Nueces Co.	Lower Texas

Table 2
LAGS Urban Protocols
(untranscribed as of December, 1978)

<u>Informant #</u>	<u>Protocol Code</u>	<u>Community</u>	<u>Sector</u>
22A	D 011.01 FMY 22 3B	Morristown, Hamblen Co.	East Tennessee
27	F 016.02 FAY 51 3B	Maryville, Blount Co.	East Tennessee
30	G 017.05 FLX 44 2A	Knoxville, Knox Co.	East Tennessee
34	G 017.07 FMX 31 3A	Knoxville, Knox Co.	East Tennessee
35	G 017.01 FUY 44 3B	Knoxville, Knox Co.	East Tennessee
39	H 020.02 FMY 18 2A	Robbins, Scott Co.	East Tennessee
54B	M 032.06 MMX 72 2A	Chattanooga, Hamilton Co.	East Tennessee
58	M 032.11 MMY 24 3B	Chattanooga, Hamilton Co.	East Tennessee
99	T 053.15 MMY 58 2B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
100	T 053.13 MLX 15 2A	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
101	T 053.04 FMY 13 2A	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
102C	T 053.12 FMX 28 3B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
103	T 053.07 MUX 47 3B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
104	T 053.01 FMY 33 3B	Atlanta, Fulton Co.	Upper Georgia
199A	AK 112.02 MMY 50 3B	Waycross, Ware Co.	Lower Georgia
233	AQ 130.05 MMX 23 3B	Jacksonville, Duval Co.	East Florida
240	AT 141.02 FMY 18 3B	Tallahassee, Leon Co.	East Florida
264	AX 160.03 MMY 19 3B	Ft. Meade, Polk Co.	East Florida
279	AZ 181.01 MMY 19 3B	Ft. Lauderdale, Broward Co.	East Florida
294	BB 191.04 MMY 23 3B	Portland, Sumner Co.	Middle Tennessee
297	BC 193.01 FMY 18 2A	Ashland City, Cheatham Co.	Middle Tennessee
314	BH 205.01 MMY 19 3B	Dickson, Dickson Co.	Middle Tennessee
322	BI 211.01 FMY 22 3B	Woodbury, Cannon Co.	Middle Tennessee
329	BK 217.04 MMY 28 3B	Shelbyville, Bedford Co.	Middle Tennessee
342B	BN 226.07 FMY 25 3B	Huntsville, Madison Co.	Upper Alabama
352	BQ 232.01 FMY 19 3A	Rainsville, De Kalb Co.	Upper Alabama
356	BR 234.02 FMY 61 1B	Oneonta, Blount Co.	Upper Alabama
371	BU 243.08 FMY 49 2A	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
375C	BU 243.11 FUY 19 3B	Birmingham, Jefferson Co.	Upper Alabama
413A	CC 269.02 MMX 16 2A	Phenix City, Russell Co.	Lower Alabama
413B	CC 269.03 FMY 16 2A	Phenix City, Russell Co.	Lower Alabama
419	CD 272.01 MMY 27 3B	Montgomery, Montgomery Co.	Lower Alabama
435A	CF 279.09 FMY 67 2A	Banks, Pike Co.	Lower Alabama
436	CF 279.08 FMX 56 2B	Troy, Pike Co.	Lower Alabama
437	CF 279.06 MMY 28 3B	Troy, Pike Co.	Lower Alabama
443	CG 282.03 FMY 19 3A	Enterprise, Coffee Co.	Lower Alabama
457	CK 294.02 MMX 46 3B	Panama City, Bay Co.	West Florida
463	CL 298.02 FMX 18 2A	De Funiak Springs, Walton Co.	West Florida
512	DG 324.09 FLX 72 1A	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
513	DG 324.08 MLY 73 1B	Memphis, Shelby Co.	West Tennessee
533	DK 338.01 MMY 25 3B	Houston, Chickasaw Co.	Upper Mississippi
547	DL 347.01 MMX 30 3A	Crowder, Panola Co.	Upper Mississippi
558	DN 354.03 FLX 22 3A	Starkville, Oktibbeha Co.	Upper Mississippi
589	DU 379.07 FMX 13 2A	Jackson, Hinds Co.	Lower Mississippi
591	DU 379.06 MMY 19 3A	Jackson, Hinds Co.	Lower Mississippi
622	EA 402.06 FMX 17 2A	Gulfport, Harrison Co.	Gulf Mississippi
624	EA 404.01 FMX 33 3B	Red Creek, Stone Co.	Gulf Mississippi
704	FG 458.01 FMX 61 1B	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas
705	FG 458.09 MMY 85 1B	Little Rock, Pulaski Co.	Arkansas

<u>Informant #</u>	<u>Protocol Code</u>	<u>Community</u>	<u>Sector</u>
777	FT 523.07 MMX 18 2B	Shreveport, Caddo Par.	West Louisiana
780	FT 523.08 MMY 20 3B	Shreveport, Caddo Par.	West Louisiana
842	GF 586.05 FLX 64 2A	Dallas, Dallas Co.	Upper Texas
851	GG 595.01 FMY 84 2A	Venus, Johnson Co.	Upper Texas

TABLE 3
SECTOR SYNOPSIS OF URBAN INFORMANTS
(TRANSCRIBED AS OF DECEMBER, 1978)

TNI	S	C	F/M	MA	B1	B2	B3	W1	W2	W3	A/B
2	ET	2	0/2	19	0	0	0	0	2	0	1/1
6	UG	2	2/4	60	1	1	1	0	2	1	1/5
4	LG	3	3/1	34	0	0	0	0	3	1	1/3
25	EF	7	14/11	40	1	6	3	0	8	7	8/17
8	MT	1	4/4	40	0	1	2	1	2	2	3/5
7	UA	2	2/5	38	0	1	2	0	2	2	2/5
4	LA	2	2/2	48	0	0	1	0	2	1	1/3
8	GA	1	4/4	46	0	3	1	0	3	1	4/4
7	WT	1	3/4	34	0	1	2	0	1	3	2/5
9	EL	1	5/4	52	0	3	1	1	3	1	5/4
7	AR	2	5/2	27	0	2	1	0	1	3	4/3
15	UT	4	7/8	57	1	2	3	2	2	5	5/10
9	LT	2	6/3	45	1	2	1	0	3	2	4/5
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111		30	57/54	43	4	22	18	4	34	29	41/70

TABLE 4
SECTOR SYNOPSIS OF ALL URBAN INFORMANTS

TNI	S	C	F/M	MA	B1	B2	B3	W1	W2	W3	A/B
10	ET	5	6/4	34	0	2	1	0	3	4	5/5
12	UG	2	5/7	46	1	2	3	0	4	2	3/9
5	LG	4	2/3	37	0	0	0	0	3	2	1/4
29	EF	9	15/14	37	1	6	4	0	8	10	8/21
13	MT	6	5/8	33	0	1	2	1	3	6	3/10
12	UA	4	7/5	37	0	1	2	1	3	5	4/8
11	LA	5	6/5	38	0	2	1	0	4	4	5/6
2	WF	2	1/1	32	0	1	1	0	0	0	1/1
8	GA	1	4/4	46	0	3	1	0	3	1	4/4
9	WT	1	4/5	43	1	1	2	1	1	3	3/6
3	UM	3	1/2	26	0	0	2	0	0	1	2/1
2	LM	1	1/1	16	0	1	0	0	0	1	2/0
2	GM	2	2/0	25	0	1	1	0	0	0	1/1
9	EL	1	5/4	52	2	1	1	1	3	1	5/4
9	AR	2	6/3	37	1	2	1	1	1	3	4/5
2	WL	1	0/2	19	0	1	0	0	0	1	0/2
17	UT	5	9/8	46	1	3	3	2	3	5	7/10
9	LT	2	6/3	45	1	2	1	0	3	2	4/5
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164		56	85/79	40	8	30	26	7	42	51	62/102

107.1 Interstate highway

If you were driving in from out of state/use an appropriate location/,
what road would you come in on?

belt line, big highway, bypass (2), causeway, central, expressway (28),
freeway (31), highway (55), I-# (31), interregional, interstate (51),
interstate highway (4), parkway, perimeter, route (2), superhighway (2),
toll road, turnpike (2), U.S.# (3).

107.2 Rest and service areas /distinguish between picnic grounds, toilets,
and service station (with or without restaurant)/

Where might you stop along the Interstate/or whatever the informant
called it/?

comfort station (3), emergency, filling station (2), intersection,
joint, motel, park (3), park coverage, picnic area (3), pit stop,
pull off, pull-off place, reception area, rest area (56), restaurant,
rest halt, rest place on the highway, restroom, rest spot, rest stop
(26), roadside, roadside park (12), roadside table, road stop, scenic
overlook, service area (2), service station (5), service stop, snack
bar, stop area, stopping place, truckers stop (2), truck stop, wayside
park (2), welcome center.

107.3 Lane markers /Distinguish center line on an undivided road from the
concrete or steel dividers and the grass that separates two-way traffic
on a limited access road/

What is painted on the road to help you stay in your lane? To avoid
oncoming traffic?

arrow, bannister, big white streak, boulevard, boundary, brick wall,
buffer, bulkhead, buttons, center line (7), center strip, center stripe

(3), concrete divider, concrete wall, curb, divided esplanade, divider (9), divider strip, dividing line (13), double line, embankment, esplanade (2), grassland, guard rail (3), guide line (2), highway divider, highway line, highway stripping, lane (2), lane divider (2), line (28), line in the middle of the road, line in the road (2), line marking, marker (2), median (25), median strip (4), medium (2), neutral ground (2), neutral strip (2), number line, painted line, parkway, a pink one, plat, railing, reflectors (2), retaining wall, road divider, road line (2), road marker (2), slab of concrete, solid line, solid yellow, solid yellow line, strip, strip of grass, those little yellow lines and white lines for the two lanes, white line (9), white marking, white stripe, yellow divider, yellow line (19), yellow mark, yellow stripe, zone line.

107.4 Exit ramp; egress ramp

Where do you get off one of these big highways? Where would you get back on again?

access (2), access road (4), approach (3), bypass, cloverleaf (2), conjunction, curve, enter, enter point, entrance (19), entrance ramp (10), entry ramp (2), exit (61), exit and entrance, exit feeder, exit or entrance ramp, exit ramp (15), exit road, exit route, exit stop, feeder, feeder road, feeder street, get on, interchange (3), intersection (2), just a road lead to the highway, lateral, off ramp (3), off road, on ramp (5), outlet, overpass (2), plank, ramp (20), service road (2), slant, turnoff (2), underpass (2), where you get on the interstate.

107.5 Other limited access roads in the city *boulevard, *drive, *causeway

Are there other roads in town that can only be entered or left at special places?

access road (3), alley (2), avenue (6), back street, boulevard (13), bridge (3), business, bypass, causeway (14), central expressway, commercial, crosstown expressway (2), drive (3), expressway (12), four lane, freeway (6), highway (8), interchange, interloop, interstate, limited access, limited access highway (2), limited access road, loop, main road (2), main street (2), median, one-way street (4), parkway (3), perimeter, perimeter highway, road (3), route, service road, street (3), thoroughfare (2), through street (3), throughway (2), toll bridge, toll road (3), turnpike road.

- 107.6 Main streets in the city /Focus on those general terms not elicited in basic work sheets and investigate local designations, especially those with social or historical significance/

avenue (28), boulevard (21), bypass, causeway (3), crossroad (2), drive (9), expressway (2), feeder street, freeway, highway (8), main drag, main road, main street (7), main thoroughfare (2), major artery, parkway (2), pike (2), place (2), road (19), street (36), terrace, thoroughfare, through street, traffic artery, turnpike, two lane, way (2).

- 107.7 Neighborhood streets /See 107.6/

avenue (18), boulevard (9), bridge, center, circle (8), collector street, court (4), cove, cul-de-sac, dead end, drive (10), highway, lane (9), place (5), residential, road (10), route, side street, speedway, street (24), way.

- 107.8 Underpass *viaduct

On one of these small streets, you would have to wait for a train to pass. What are those places called where the tracks go over the road? /Accept bridge, but seek underpass or viaduct/
 bridge (17), bypass, crossing (4), dip, extension, overpass (42), rail crossing, railroad overpass (2), railroad pass (2), railroad stopping, railroad track, train crossing, trains overpass, trestle (12), underpass (55), viaduct (31).

108.1 Parallel parking /With the curb/

How do you usually park a car on a neighborhood street? What do you call that kind of parking?

angle and straight parking, angle parking, curb parking (2), curbside parking, diagonal, forward, meter parking, next to the curb, on the side of the road, parallel (40), parallel park (5), parallel parking (18), parallel park it, parallel to the curb (3), park behind each other, parking (3), parking next to the curb, parking parallel, parking spot, parking straight, park parallel to the curb, regular parking, sideways, straight parallel to the curb, straight parking, street parking.

108.2 Fire hydrant *fire plug

What are those outlets for fire hoses that you must not park near?

/Or that dogs use for urine deposit and scenting/

eye, fire faucet, fire hose, fire hydrant (59), fire plug (29), fire steamer, hydrant (23), plug (5), water hydrant, water meter, water plug (2).

108.3 Parallel parking /With other cars; investigate various angles/

What kind of parking is done over at that shopping center?

across, angle (6), angle-in parking, angle park, angle parking (12), at an angle (3), diagonal (5), head in, head-in parking (4), head on, head to head, horizontal, horizontal park, just parking, lanes, off-street parking, parallel, parallel or diagonal on the street, parallel parking (3), parallel to the next car, parking (3), parking in there straight, parking space, park in the lines, perpendicular (2), perpendicular to the curb, pull in, pull into that place, pull straight in, side, slant parking, square parking, straight in (2), straight-in parking (4), street parking, triangle parking, vertical (6), vertical parking (2), you can angle in.

108.4 Parking ramp /Investigate different kinds/

Where would you park downtown? The kind of building with several levels?

building, deck, drive-in park, garage (12), high-rise parking (2), inside parking, lot, motor inn, multilevel parking lot, park and drive, park and ride, parking (2), parking area (2), parking building (4), parking complex, parking deck (15), parking facilities, parking garage (26), parking high-rise, parking levels, parking lot (33), parking-lot building, parking meter, parking ramp (4), parking station, public parking garage, ramp (5), storage garage, tiered parking lot, two-story garage, upper-story parking lot, upstairs.

108.5 Large office buildings; large apartment buildings

What are the tallest and largest buildings in town? Do you have general terms to identify them? /Investigate whether high-rise is limited to dwellings/

apartment (3), apartment house, big building (3), building (3),

business building, complex, condominium, high-rise (48), high-rise apartment (5), high-rise apartment building (2), high-rise housing, huge building, large building (2), multi story building (3), office building (6), skyline, skyliner, skyscraper (59), tall building (4), tower (2), town house.

- 108.6 Alley /Distinguish passageways between homes and apartment buildings; passageways behind homes, apartment buildings, and office buildings/ What kinds of passageways are there between and behind buildings? aisle, alley (96), alleyway (2), back alley, backyard, catwalk, driveway, fire-escape ladder, lane, one-way, passage, passageway, path (2), public alley, public drive, service alley, side alley, side entry, sidewalk, side yard, walkway (3).

- 108.7 Vacant lot(s) /Investigate different sizes/ What do you call an area in the city where buildings have been torn down and not yet replaced? What about a smaller area in a neighborhood where children play or where trash is improperly dumped? alley park, attractive nuisance, building site, cautious area, condemned, construction, construction site (2), demolition area, demolition site, disaster area, empty lot (11), empty space, field, ghetto, land, little old sand lot, lot (18), playground area, park, parking lot (2), raw land, under construction, unrestored, urban renewal (3), urban renewal area, vacant area, vacant land (3), vacant lot (78), vacant place, vacant space (2), vacant yard, vacated, wreckage, wreck area, yard.

- 108.8 Drinking fountain

Where might you get a drink of water in a public building? /If park

occurs in 108.7, investigate drinking fountain in terms of it and see if the one in a public building has a different name/

cooler (2), drinking fountain (10). faucet, fount, fountain (31), spigot (4), trough, water cooler (5), water faucet, water fount, water fountain (59), water hydrant.

- 109.1 Coupe /Distinguish various sport models and old-fashioned business coupe/ *coupes with rumble seats

What are some small cars with two bucket seats or one bucket seat?

Do you remember those old models from the 1930s and 1940s that sometimes had outside seats in the back?

bucket seats, bug (2), car with just two seats, club coupe (3), compact (4), compact car (2), convertible (33), coupe (54), economy car (2), foreign car (3), hatchback, hot rod (2), jumpseat, mother-in-law seat, playboy sports car, racer, racy car, roadster (6), rumble seat (16), running board, sedan (2), shrimp, small compact car, soft top, sport model, sport(s) car (42), subcompact, touring, touring car (4), two-door, two-door sedan, two seat, two-seater (3).

- 109.2 Two-door sedan /Distinguish from club coupe/

car, coach (2), compact, coupe, economy car, family car, family sports car, hardtop, middle-size car, midsize (3), midsize car, roadster, sedan (21), sports car (2), sports family car, touring car, two-door(s) (36), two-door car (13), two-door sedan (18), two or four doors.

- 109.3 Four-door sedan /Distinguish from limousine/

big car, car, coupe (2), family car (5), four (2), four-door (36), four-door car (11), four-door sedan (17), hardtop, little family car, passenger, passenger car (2), regular car, sedan (31), touring car.

109.4 Large and pretentious sedans /Avoid brand names/ *Detroit hog, *pimp-mobile /Consider pejoratives reflecting the energy crisis and the high cost of gas/

bad car, bad ride, batmobile, boat, brougham (2), chariot, coach, coon car, dreamboat, expensive car, flashy car, gangster ride (2), gas burner, gas drinker, gas guzzler (4), gas hog (5), heap, hearse (4), hog (17), limousine (26), luxury car (10), machine (2), Mr. Got-Rocks, mother-in-law car, nigger, nigger car, pimp(s) car (3), pimp-mobile (6), ride (2), road hog (2), sedan, snazzy car, they're from Texas, town car, wagon.

109.5 Station wagon

estate wagon, fast back, hatchback (3), ranch wagon, small truck, square back (2), station wagon (89), suburban bus, two-way tailgate, wagon.

109.6 Small delivery trucks /closed load bed/ *panel truck

What kind of small trucks might bring small items to your house?

Any smaller trucks? Slightly larger ones?

bread truck (2), bobtail, cabin, camper (3), camper truck, delivery truck (15), delivery van (2), enclosed truck, flatbed truck, florists truck, flower truck, grocery truck, jeep (2), mail truck (2), milk truck, minibus, panel, panel truck (20), pickup, pickup truck, sedan delivery, small trailer, small truck, tow truck, truck (9), truck with a camper, van (59).

109.7 Small delivery trucks /open load bed/ *pickup truck

What are those small trucks that most farmers have for hauling smaller amounts of feed?

big pickup, camper, car truck, compact pickup, delivery truck, department truck, dump truck, farmers truck, flatbed (5), flat body, flat truck (4), open bed, pickup (34), pickup truck (47), service truck, small truck, storage truck, transport, truck, van, wagon.

109.8 Limousine /Investigate here if not elicited in 109.3/

What might you take to the airport instead of a cab?

airline limousine, airport bus (2), airport limousine (13), bus (2), cab (2), courtesy bus, feeder bus, jitney, limo (2), limousine (70), limousine bus, limousine service, passenger car, shuttle bus (3), van (2).

109.9 Bus /Investigate here if not elicited in 109.8/

What kinds of public transportation do they have here?

big yellow bus, bus (90), bus line, bus system, bus transportation, cab (8), city bus (3), city bus system, city line bus, dasher, jitney (4), minibus, rapid transit, school bus, streaker, streetcar (6), taxi (21), taxicab (5), train, van.

110.1 Dashboard /Investigate various parts, but seek a general term that covers the entire piece beneath the windshield/

Where is the speedometer on your car? /Take it from there/

dash (20), dashboard (80), face board, instrument panel (6), meter, operating buttons, where your speedometer is at.

110.2 Glove compartment

What is that little place over on the right side of the dash /or whatever/ with a latch and lock for keeping maps and things?

compartment, console, dash, dash pocket, glove box (5), glove compartment (87), glove department (2), inside pocket, junk compartment, locker, map compartment, map pocket (2), pocket (4), pocket of the car (2), trapdoor, utility compartment.

110.3 rubber band /Get synonyms/

What might you wrap around several maps to keep them together, something that stretches?

band (2), elastic (4), elastic band (3), elastic rubber, plain rubber, rubber (10), rubber band (89).

110.4 paper clip /Get synonyms/

If you had a few sheets of information to put in the /110.2/, what might you keep them together with?

baby clip, clamp (2), clip (18), gem clip (31), little clamp, little clip, paper clamp, paper clip (75), safety pin.

110.5 Trunk

Where do you keep your spare tire?

back of the car, back part, back trunk, compartment, hood of the car, luggage compartment, trunk (96), trunk door, trunk of the car (2), turtle shell.

110.6 Accelerator *gas pedal

accelerator (71), accelerator pedal (2), foot feed (2), gas (17), gasoline feed, gas pedal (27), gas throttle, pedal (5), rod, starter (2), step on the gas (2), throttle.

110.7 Gearshift /Distinguish old-fashioned floor shift, current column

shift, and current floor shifts/ *stick shift, *four on the floor

How do you shift gears in a car without automatic transmission? Are there different kinds of sticks /or whatever was said/?

automatic (6), automatic gearshift, automatic transmission, buggy, change gears, clutch (10), console (2), conventional shift, five on the floor, five speed (3), floor, floor shift (8), floor stick, four in the floor (9), four on the floor (14), four speed (6), four-wheel

drive, gear (5), gearshift (39), gearshift lever, gear stick (2), hand gear (2), hand shift, in the floor, in the tree, manual, manual transmission, on the column, on the floor, on the steering wheel, post shift, regular shift, shift (10), shifter, shift-gear car, shifting gears (2), shift it, shift the gears, standard (7), standard clutch, standard gear, standard shift (12), standard transmission (4), steering column, steering wheel, steering wheel column, stick (16), stick in the floor (2), stick shift (35), straight shift, three forward gears, three in the floor, three on the floor, three on the tree, three speed (4), throttle.

110.8 Speed breakers /Humps in residential streets designed to slow down fast traffic; this can be elicited with 107.7/

If you are driving in a residential district these days, especially in a housing complex, you often must gear down or slow down because they have put these humps across the street. What are they called?

automobile killer, built-in bump, bump (12), bumper, bump in the road (4), curb (2), curbstone, dip (3), hump (7), hump in the road, lawn marker, little hump, pain in the ass, road breaker, rumble strip, safety bumper, slow bump, speed break, speed breaker (29), speed control, speed reducer, speed stopper, speed trap, stop (2), stopper, them little humps that be in the street, traffic bump (2).

111.1 General fire truck *fire engine, *fire wagon

diesel engine, engine (2), engine truck, fire engine (40), fire truck (70), fire wagon (7), gas job, little fire truck, pumper, tanker, truck.

111.2 Pumper truck

daddy truck, engine, fire engine (2), fire pumper (2), fire truck (3),

fire wagon, head truck, pump (4), pumper (23), pumper system, pumper truck (2), tanker, tank truck, truck, wagon, water truck (5), water wagon.

111.3 Hook-and-ladder truck

aerial ladder, aerial truck (2), fire truck (5), hook and ladder (33), hook-and-ladder rig, hook-and-ladder truck (2), ladder (5), ladder company, ladder one, ladder on the fire truck, ladder thing, ladder truck (15), long fire truck, truck and ladder, wall ladder.

111.4 Snorkel truck

Does the fire department have those large trucks with aerial hose, boom, and bucket? This is similar to the trucks used by linemen and tree trimmers; do you know a name for those?

aerial, aerial fire fighter truck, aerial ladder (2), boom, bucket (2), bucket truck (2), cherry picker (5), elevator truck, extension truck, fire wagon (2), hose truck, hydrolift, ladder, lift (2), pea picker, rescue unit, snorkel (16), snorkel truck (5), telescopic boom, utility truck.

111.5 Emergency truck

If someone had a heart attack, what kind of a small truck might be sent by the fire department?

ambulance (47), ambulance truck, bus, cardiac, cardiac care unit, crash truck, emergency, emergency ambulance (2), emergency car, emergency medical technician, emergency rescue ambulance, emergency squad, emergency unit (3), emergency vehicle (6), EMS truck, EMT (2), fire car, fire department ambulance, first aid, first aid truck, first aid vehicle, life support vehicle, little truck for the paramedics, medic truck, module, paramedic (3), paramedic truck, pickup truck,

police service, pull motor, rescue squad (11), rescue truck (9), rescue unit (4), rescue wagon, resuscitating, truck, van (4), van-type truck.

111.6 Chief's car

If the fire chief came to the fire alone, what might he drive over in? car (19), chief (2), chief car (4), chief's car (29), fire car (5), fire chief (5), fire chief's car (16), fire department car, little red car (2), pickup truck, red, red and white car, red car (7), regular car, regular car but it's red, sedan, station wagon (2).

111.7 Police sedan *squad car, *cruiser, *black and white

black and white (4), blue and gray, blue and white (3), car (6), cherry top, cop car (6), cruiser (9), emergency car, fuzzmobile, grasshopper, metro, passenger car, patrol car (22), pig car, pigs car, plainclothes car, police car (62), private car, prowler car (2), prowler, roach, scout car (4), sedan (4), squad car (23), unmarked car.

111.8 Police van /Investigate various sizes and names/

Black Maria (15), batmobile, carryall, hoodlum wagon (2), Maria, paddy bus, paddy wagon (74), patrol, patrol wagon (2), police bus, police patrol, police truck, police van (4), police wagon (5), renovated bus, tank, truck (2), van (6), wagon (7).

111.9 Helicopter /Investigate pronunciation here (/i/ ~ /ε/) of the stressed vowel/

Do the police use those aircraft with a large overhead prop? /Use gesture to indicate spinning motion/

big bird, chopper (4), copter, egg beater, heli, helicopter (94), police copter, police helicopter (3), whirlybird (6), whirligig.

- 112.1 Hurricane /Investigate terms for storms over land and sea/
 blue norther, cyclone (3), electric storm, gale, Gulf wind, hail
 storm, high wind, hurricane (92), hurricane force, monsoon (2),
 storm (2), thunderstorm, tropical storm (3), turbulent wind, tycoon,
 typhoon (3), wind storm (2).
- 112.2 Tornado /Emphasize funnel cloud/
 cyclone (20), funnel (2), funnel cloud (3), funnel-like thing, north-
 easter, norther, sand storm, sea spout, spout, storm (2), strong
 wind, tornado (92), tornado storm, tropical depression, twister (11),
 whirling dervish, whirlwind (3), wind funnel.
- 112.3 Ice storm /Focus on rain that is followed by freezing temperatures;
 sleet storms are related but not the same/
 blizzard (3), freeze (6), freeze storm, freezing rain (2), freezing
 storm, frost, hail (16), hail rain, hailstorm, hard freeze (2),
 heavy freeze, ice (2), ice slick, ice storm (37), it sleets, sleeting,
 sleet storm (5), snow, snowed, snowflakes, snowstorm (4), storm,
 winter storm.
- 112.4 Fireman /Investigate familiar, ameliorative, and pejorative terms/
 assistant engineer, chief, engineer (2), fire chief, fire eater, fire
 fighter (18), fire freak, fireman (67), hot papa, lazy fireman, pipe
 man, rookie, smoke eater (3), Smokey.
- 112.5 Policeman /Investigate familiar, ameliorative, and pejorative terms/
 bacon, bastard, bicycle policeman, blue coat, bull, Charlie, chief,
 city police, cop (73), copper (14), county police, deputy (2), detec-
 tive, Dick (2), dog (2), do-right boy, el capitan, fat pig, finger,
 flatfoot (12), fuzz (29), gray boy, head knocker, heat (2), highway
 patrol, hog, hopper, Irish cop, Jason, Jerry, Johnny law, the law (5)

law enforcement officer, lawman (2), local police force, the man (6), the men in the blue, Micky Metro, mob squad, motorcycle policeman, Mr. Charlie, Mr. Do-Right, Mr. Policeman, nab, narc, officer (11), oink, oink-oink, patrolman (3), peace officer, pig (69), police (18), police force, police lady, policeman (49), police officer (3), private people, roller (3), rookie (4), screw, sheriff, Smokey (2), Smokey Bear, Smokey the Bear, squad car man, swiller, whitey.

112.6 Fire station

central fire station, chief fire station, engine house (3), fire department (13), fire department house, firehouse (40), firemen's home, fire place, fire station (57), station (6).

112.7 Police station

central lockup (2), central police station, city hall (2), court building, courthouse (2), headquarters (4), jailhouse (4), police department (12), police headquarters (7), police house (2), police precinct (8), police station (67), prison, sheriff's office, station (6), station house (4), sty, their office.

112.8 Jail /Focus on local jails and their specific and generic designations/

If a person was arrested for drunkenness, where would one spend the night, without bail or friends available? /Distinguish jail and drunk tank.

at the station, bedroom, bullpen, calaboose (2), can (2), cell (5), central lockup, city hall, city jail (6), clincher, clink (4), cooler, county jail (3), county workhouse, courthouse, drunk tank (25), drying out, drying-out tank, drying room, drying tank, free hotel, guard house, hole, hoosegow (2), house of correction, house of detention, jail (89), jailhouse (13), joint, jug (2), lockup, low-class motel,

Amazon, boyish (2), broad, butch (6), domineering woman, freaking woman, funny, lesbian (4), mannish (5), mannish girl, masculine (9), masculine type, masculine ways, queer (2), queer woman, she-he, strange, tomboy (37), tough gal, weird.

124.4 Female homosexual

AC/DC (2), bull, bull dagger (13), bull dyke (3), bull dyker (2), butch (9), dagger (2), daggot, dude, dyke (15), funny, gay (5), hard up, he-she, homosexual (2), horny, it, lesbian (49), lez (2), lezzie, Lizzie, pervert, queer, red, slim, tomboy.

124.5 Sexually overactive male

aggressive, buck, Casanova (2), cock hound, cool dude, Don Juan (2), excited, fruitcake, got a whole lot of women, got it together, he just like sex, hermaphrodite, hornet, horny (9), hot papa, jiver, jive time, ladies man (2), lady killer, lover (2), lucky, madman, maniac (2), most of us, normal, nuisance, nympho, nymphomaniac (2), obsessed (2), overly-sexed male, oversexed (3), pervert (3), pleasure pleaser, sex crazed, sex fiend, sex maniac (6), stud horse, whoremonger.

124.6 Sexually overactive female

aggressive (2), ass, bitch, cool, easy (2), easy lady, easy lay, fast (2), freak, fruitcake, hopper, hot, hot mama, hot-to-go bitch, loose, maniac, nymph (4), nympho (7), nymphomaniac (18), obsessed, on the move, oversexed (2), pervert (2), potent, ran around, ready Teddy, sexious, sex maniac, she just like sex, slut (3), white livered, whore (6), wonderful.

124.7 Sexually indiscreet male

big liar, bragger, careless man, cheater, cocksman, common, cool cat, creep, crude, dirty man, dog, Don Juan, dude, exhibitionist (2), fag,

gigolo, hard up, horny (2), hound, indiscreet, low morals, male, normal adult, pimp, playboy (4), player, promiscuous, Romeo, sadist, sailor, slick dude, sorry bastard, squeal, sweet man, tramp, unclean, uncool, whore hopper (2).

124.8 Sexually indiscreet female

bad bird broad, bitch (2), bragger, careless woman, cheap, dirty woman, dynamite, easy (2), exhibitionist, floozy, free and liberal, hard up, home breaker, hooker, horny, housebreaker, hussy, laying with everybody, loose (4), loose woman (3), love breaker, nut, promiscuous (6), prostitute, slut (9), streetwalker, stripper, tramp (3), wench, whore (13), whore hopper, whorish.

125.1 An ugly boy or man

bad, brute, country bumpkin type, creep, dog (2), dogface, flop ears, freak, fucked up, goblin, goofed up, goon (2), gross (2), he hurts, he's just hurt, he's the ugliest thing I've ever seen, he was hurt, hey boy you look like your mom been whip with a ugly stick, hideous, his face would stop an eight-day clock, homely (6), hoot, just downright ugly, looks like a piece of shit, looks like hell, loser (3), messed up, monkey, monster, moon face, not good-looking, not handsome, pain, pill, pure ugly, ruined, runt (2), slob, so ugly, stink daw, terrible-looking, troll, turkey, ugly (20), ugly as homemade sin, ugly-ass man, ugly boy (2), ugly duckling, ugly dude, ugly man (2), ugly person, unhandsome man, whipped with an ugly stick, you're hurt, zit face.

125.2 An ugly girl or woman

bad, bat (5), bear, beast (2), bird, bitch, brace face, brick, crater

face, creature, creep, didn't look good, do-do bird, dog (22), girl goblin, Gravel Gertie, gross, homely (10), homely as a mud fence, looks like a hog, looks like a mule eating briars, looks like hell, monk (2), monkey, monster (3), moose, mugger, needs an operation, not married, pain, pig (3), pitiful sight, plain Jane (2), put a paper bag over her face, raunchy-looking, real dog, real loser, rough, runt, skag (4), slut, tab, toot, troll, ugly (16), ugly bitch (2), ugly girl, witch (2).

125.3 A very attractive boy or man

Adonis (2), appealing, attractive (2), bad, beautiful, cool (2), cute (6), dap, doll, Don Juan, easy on the eye, fine-looking guy, fox, glamor boy, good-looking (17), good-looking dude, good-looking man, got a nice body, handsome (43), handsome fellow, hunk (2), just give him a number, ladies man, lady killer, macho, neat, nice-looking (7), nice-looking boy, nice-looking guy, nice young man, pretty boy (2), pretty dude, real attractive man, real looker, Romeo, sharp (3), slick dude, smart, stud (2), such a stud.

125.4 A very attractive girl or woman

attractive (8), baby, bad freak, bad-looking girl, beaut, beautiful (24), beautiful doll, beautiful woman, beauty, belle, broad, charming (2), cheesecake, chick, comely, cute (6), cute chick, dame, dish, doll (5), fine, fox (11), foxy (6), foxy chick, foxy little lady, gangster, Georgia peach, good-looker (2), good-looking (11), good-looking bitch, good-looking chick, good-looking girl, good-looking woman, honey, knockout (3), looker, lovely (4), nice-looking lady (2), pert, pleasing, precious, pretty (24), queen (3), a real fox, a regular Venus, sensuous, sexy, sleek, slick, slick bitch, slick

the main place, parish prison (2), pen (2), penitentiary (3), pokey (3), police station (2), prison (10), slammer (3), sobering-up place, state prison, station, stockade (2), substation (2), take you downtown, tank (10), under the jail, where the birds don't fly.

113.1 Pistol /Investigate various handguns/

What does a policeman carry for protection? Are there other kinds of handguns? Describe them.

automatic (11), automatic pistol, Betsy, derringer (2), dueling pistol, equalizer, gun (66), handgun (8), heat, heater, hit, midnight special (3), my shit, police special, revolver (30), rifle (4), rod (3), Saturday night special (10), sawed-off shotgun, shotgun (8), sidearm (3), six-shooter, slapper, weapon, zip gun.

113.2 Night stick /Investigate range from clubs to saps/

bat (2), baton (2), billy (19), billy club (3), billy jack (4), billy stick (8), blackjack (20), club (17), flapjack, head whipper, mallet, nightstick (36), police stick (2), sap, slapjack (2), slapper, stick (12), swipey stick, walking stick.

113.3 Prostitute

What are some names for a prostitute?

bad bird broad, bad woman, B-girl, bitch (5), booster, broad (2), call girl (10), chick, chippy, cutie, floozy, girl, go-time girl, harlot, H.O., hooker (29), hustler (2), ill repute, Jane, kept woman, lady in red, lady of evils, lady of ill fame, lady of the evening (9), lady of the night (5), liner, Lizzie, madam, mademoiselle, masseuse, pleasure merchant, pro, prostitute (44), riverbank whore, shady lady, slut (8), sporting lady, street lady, streetwalker (14), street woman (2), trick baby, two-bit whore, wench, whore (62), woman of the street.

113.4 Whorehouse

What is the building sometimes called where several prostitutes work?
 assignation house, bawdy house, boardinghouse, bordello (2), brothel
 (4), cathouse (11), chicken farm, chicken house, chicken shack, crib,
 death house, district, dive, fancy house, fun house, hotel (4), house
 (5), house of ill fame, house of ill repute (2), house of prostitution
 (7), house with a red light on, in the street, just a bunch of houses,
 madam's, madam's house, massage parlor (3), pad, parlor, pink house,
 prostitute house, prostitution house, red light, red-light district (10),
 red-light house (3), roadhouse, rooming house, shack, strip, transit
 house (2), whip shack, whorehouse (65).

113.5 Pimp /Distinguish between whorehouse madams and street pimps/

What are managers of prostitutes called?
 boss, businessman, dagger, her-him, he-she (2), house lady (2),
 housemother, hustler, hustling tricks, hustling up business for her,
 John, lady, lady manager, madam (33), main whore, mama, manager,
 master, owner, pimp (83), procurer, pusher, running a trick, solicitor
 (2), sponsor, street pimp, woman.

113.6 Drunk /Distinguish between destitute alcoholics and their counterparts in the dominant culture/

alcoholic (65), alky (3), booze head, boozier (4), bum (15), drinker,
 drunk (57), drunkard (19), drunken, drunk man, funky drunk, gin head,
 grogger, heavy drinker (2), lush (4), lush head, oil head, public
 nuisance, rummy, sot (6), souse, soused, wino (35).

113.7 Derelict /Distinguish between drunk and derelict, if necessary; distinguish, certainly, between derelict and hobo/

alcoholic (2), brick presser, bum (39), degenerate, derelict (25), deviate, down-and-outer, drifter, drunk (2), drunkard, drunken bum, guttersnipe, hobo (27), hood, hoodlum (2), hustler, lazy, lazy no-good bum, loafer (5), ne'er-do-well, panhandler, peddler, rogue, slush, street bum, street guy, street person (2), thug, tramp (5), vagrant (5), wino (8).

113.8 Cheap hotel *flophouse

What are those cheap hotels that cater to derelicts called?

barfing house, bunkhouse, cheap hotel, cheap motel, cheap rooming house, crummy cheap hotel, dive (7), dump (6), fleabag (10), fleabag hotel, fleabag joint, flophouse (39), ghetto (2), halfway house (3), hangout, highway hotel, house of hope, joint, just an old run-down hotel, low-class hotel, mission (3), motel, no-tell motel, old hotel (2), pink house, rat den, rattrap, rooming house, Salvation Army, shack (2), skid row (2), slum, slum hotel, transient hotel, transit, transit house.

114.1 Marijuana /Distinguish substance, form, and quality/

Acapulco gold (5), Acapulco green, African, black Colombian, bush (2), Colombian (7), Colombian gold (2), Colombian smoke, dirt pot, dope (16), drug, gold (2), golden red, grass (35), hash (6), hashish (5), homegrown, Jamaican (4), Jerusalem pot, joint (17), lid (7), locoweed, marijuana (70), marijuana cigarette, Mary Jane (14), matchbox (2), Mexican (4), muggles, mushroom, narcotic, no-name cigarette, Panama red (2), plain reefer, poppy seed, pot (41), reefer (15), roach clip, rope, shit, sleepy woman, smoke, stick, tea, Tiajuana tea, toké (2).

114.2 Hard drugs /Distinguish among powders, tablets, and capsules; associate

terms with expectation and usual effects of these drugs upon the users/
 acid (16), amphetamine (19), angel dust, barb, barbituate (14), Benny
 (3), Benzedrine (2), black beauty (2), black Molly (3), blue, blue
 devil, blue heaven, C, cannabis, cocaine (49), codene, coke (10),
 cross top, Dexedrine, downer (21), dope, drug (3), eastcoast westcoast,
 glue, H (3), happy pill, hard drug, hard stuff (2), hash (4), hashish
 (2), heroin (59), hit, horse (8), libra, LSD (29), MDA, mescaline (7),
 morphine (9), Mr. Fantastic, Mr. Natural, mushroom, narcotic, No-Doze,
 opium (4), orange sunshine, peyote weed, pep pill (2), phenobarbital,
 pill (9), popper, popping pills, psychedelic drug, quaalude (4), red,
 redbird, red devil, red pill, reducing pill, skag (2), sleeper, smack
 (7), sniffing glue, snow (2), speed (21), stag, STP, TAC, tetrahydra,
 TFC, Thai stick, trash, truck-driving speed, upper (18), white cross,
 white stuff, windowpane, yellow (2), yellow jacket (7).

114.3 Drug addict

addict (30), addicted (3), coke-sniffing set, cool, dope addict (15),
 dope fiend (6), dope freak, dopehead (3), dooper, dopey, drug addict
 (27), druggie, fiend, freak, hip, hippie, hooked, hophead (5), junkie
 (12), mainliner, pot head (3), speed freak, weed head.

114.4 Drug seller /Not a druggist/

booster, dealer (20), dope, dope dealer, dope peddler (6), dope pusher
 (4), dope seller, drug dealer, dude, handler, hustler (2), junkie (2),
 marijuana pusher, narcotics dealer, offender, peddler (4), peddling,
 pill pusher, pot dealer, pusher (72), salesman, selling dope, vendor.

114.5 Money /Investigate slang expressions, not necessarily restricted to the drug subculture/

berries, bill (3), bones, bread (51), brownie, buck (9), cabbage (2), capital, case dime, case quarter, cash (30), change (7), coin (8), coin of the realm, collateral, consideration, crinkles, currency, cush, dinero (3), dirty devil, dirty money, dough (37), dust (2), filthy lucre (2), fin (3), George Washington, gold, grand (2), grass, green (16), greenback (8), greens, green stamps, green stuff (6), hard cash, hash, hot money, jack (2), kale, legal tender, lettuce (4), lines, long green (3), loot (2), lucre, mazoola, mazooma (2), mean green, money (18), moola (8), paper, sass, sawbuck (4), scratch (5), silver (3), six bits, spare change, stash, two bits, Washington (2), William.

114.6 Pawnshop

flea market, hock it, hock shop (21), loan office, loan shark, loan shop (2), pawnbroker (3), pawn dealer, pawnshop (85), secondhand store, swap shop, trading post.

114.7 Wine /Investigate various common terms; do not settle for brand names; encourage discussion of nonpotable alcoholic mixtures, if not elicited earlier, 50.8/

belly buster, blood (2), booze (4), cheap wine (2), dollar wine, firewater (2), fruit of the vine, grape (4), gut rot, hooch, juice, pluck, ripple (3), river water, rotgut (2), scumdod wine, Sweet Lucy (5), vino (3), white lightning, wine (38).

114.8 Skid row

What is the worst section of town, the place the derelicts and unsuccessful criminals pass time out of jail?

bad section, Bowry, buzzard roost, dead end, district, downtown (3), drift track, ghetto (9), gutter, gutter section, the hiring corner, hoodlum territory, low end of town, lower end of town, old beer joint,

other side of the tracks, over the tracks, project (2), run-down, skid row (31), slum area, slummy, welfare trade.

- 114.9 X-rated movie theaters /Investigate terms for pornographic films and the places where they are shown/
 adult center, adult cinema, adult movie, adult theater (6), art theater, awful pictures, blue film, blue movie (3), cheap theater, cheap thrills, dirty movie (2), drive-in, film flicks, filth, flaming flickers, flicks (2), fuck film, funky film, get-down film, girlie house, good flick, hard-core porn, hot movie, lewdity house, movie (2), movie house (3), movie theater, nasty film, nasty picture, obscene movie, peep show (3), porn, porn house (2), porn movie house, porno film, porno flick (4), pornographic movie theater, pornographic show, pornographic theater, pornography, porno house (2), porno movie, porno movie theater (2), porno place, porno shop (4), porno theater (2), rated-X theater, sex movie, sex theater, skin flick (13), stag film (2), strip joint, theater (5), topless joint, vulgar picture, X-rated (9), X-rated cinema, X-rated movie (9), X-rated movie house (3), X-rated movie theater (4), X-rated place, X-rated shop, X-rating.

115.1 Postman

carried mail, letter carrier (3), mail carrier (6), mail clerk, mailman (66), mail person, mail woman (4), postal worker, postman (68), postwoman.

115.2 Garbage man

engineer, garbage, garbage collector (13), garbage disposal people, garbage man (84), garbologist, maintenance man, people with the garbage department, refuge, sanitary department, sanitary department engineer,

sanitary worker, sanitation department worker, sanitation man,
sanitation worker (3), trash collector, trash man (19).

115.3 Political influence

What do you say a person has, if he is able to gain favors from City Hall?

authority, back-patting, big business, big shot, big-timer, bought the inside track, clout (13), connections (15), contacts (2), cronyism, exchanging favors for favors, fair-haired boy, got somebody in there, good connections, graft, great influence, has strings on him, he has pull downtown, in the know as he knows Joe, knows somebody, know the right people, a lot of pull, money (2), nepotism, on the in, petition, political favorite, political influence (7), political pull (5), politician, politics, power (3), powerful, prestige (2), pull (42), pull strings, purse strings, push, rich son of a bitch, slickster, weight.

115.4 Pay-roller

What do you call a city employee who has no real job, no responsibilities, and performs no services, but draws a salary anyway? /Do not settle for politician/

beaurocrat (2), the boss's son-in-law, bum (3), cheat, chief of police, city flunky, city worker, common practice, counselor, crook, deadbeat, deadhead (3), disability, do-nothing, easy pay, excess baggage, favoritism, featherbedder (2), featherbedding, figurehead, floating, flunky (2), freeloader (7), free rider (2), fuck-off, get-over, goldbrick (4), goldbricker, goldbricking (2), good-for-nothing, goof-off (3), governor, grafter, handyman, has a front, lackey, lazy, lazy and shiftless, leech (2), living off the government, loafer (7), lucky,

lucky sucker, malingerer, mayor (6), moocher, nigger token, on the payroll (2), paid flunky, parasite, patsy, pay-roller (4), political appointee, political hack, politician (3), relative, retirement, rider on the city payroll, scab, slough, social security, somebody's flunky, token people, ward heeler (2), works for TVA.

116.1 Large food store

Other than corporate names, what are those large food stores in shopping centers called?

chain (2), chain food store, chain grocery (2), chain grocery store, chain store (7), corner store, food chain, food market (2), food store (9), food store chain, general store, going to get groceries, grocery (3), grocery store (38), large chain store, large food store, market (5), public store, shopping center (4), store (2), supermarket (62), superstore (2).

116.2 Small neighborhood store /Distinguish between convenience store

(early opening and late closing) and local school store, catering to children; investigate both/

all-night food store, all-night store (2), convenience store (26), convenient food store, co-op, the corner, corner grocery (3), corner grocery store (2), corner market, corner store (10), delicatessen, drive-in (4), drive-in market (2), drive-in store, drugstore type operation, emergency store, food store, general store, grab-all, graveyard store, grocery and barroom, grocery store (28), ice house (3), independent grocery, independent neighborhood store, independent store, junior food store, little curb market, little grocery, little grocery store (2), little neighborhood store, little penny store,

little stand, little store, market (7), miniature store, minimarket, neighborhood grocery (3), neighborhood grocery store, neighborhood store (6), neighborhood variety store, package store, quick shop (2), shopping store, small grocery, small neighborhood store, store (7), sweetshop, time-saver.

116.3 Delicatessen

Is there a store that you might use when shopping for special foods--cooked meats, vegetable salads, and other expensive prepared foods? Some of these places have a few tables and operate a small restaurant as a sideline.

curb market, deli (10), delicatessen (77), delicatessen stall, gourmet food store, gourmet shop (3), grocery store, import store (2), Jewish store (2), kosher market, kosher store, market, meat market (2), restaurant, sandwich shop, special market, specialty food store, specialty shop, tearoom.

116.4 Electric frying pan; microwave oven

What kinds of things do some people have in the kitchen to heat food, when they do not want to bother with the stove and its oven?

broiler (4), broiler oven, Bunsen burner, coffee percolator, crock pot (9), deep fryer (2), dutch oven (2), electric baker, electric broiler (2), electric fryer (2), electric frying pan (17), electric frypan (7), electric grill (2), electric oven (2), electric oven cooker, electric plate, electric range, electric skillet (28), electric stove (3), electric toaster, electrowave oven, fondu pot, fryer (2), frying pan (3), griddle, heating pad, hotplate (26), kerosene oven, micro, micro-oven (2), microwave (21), microwave oven (27), Muncie oven, oven (4), oven toaster, peanut butter maker, popcorn popper,

pressure cooker (2), radar oven (6), radar range (5), roaster, rotisserie (2), rotisserie type thing, skillet (7), skillet deal, stove, toaster (14), toaster and oven, toaster oven (6), toaster-oven type thing, ultraviolet, ultrawave, waffle iron (2), warmer (3), wok.

116.5 Laundromat

Is there a coin-operated, self-service laundry in the neighborhood?

/Apartment dwellers might have these in their buildings; accept that response and then pursue the main item/

automatic laundry (2), cleaner, coin laundry (7), coin-operated laundry (3), coin-operated self-service laundry, launderette (8), Laundromat (64), laundry (9), laundry room, self-service laundry, washerette (4), washeteria (31), washhouse (5), wishy washy (3).

116.6 Laundry hamper /Investigate item in terms of a receptacle with a lid/

basket (5), clothes bag, clothes basket (6), clothes bin (2), clothes hamper (38), dirty clothes, dirty clothes bag, dirty clothes basket (11), dirty clothes box, dirty clothes hamper (10), hamper (47), laundry bag (2), laundry basket (5), laundry hamper, sack.

116.7 Vacuum cleaner

broom sweeper, buffer, carpet cleaner (2), carpet sweeper (10), electric broom, electric sweeper, floor sweeper, Hoover (3), shampooer (2), sweeper (4), vacuum (24), vacuum cleaner (75), vacuum sweeper (4).

116.8 Vacuum bag

bag (62), bag for the vacuum cleaner, collector's bag, dirt catcher

disposable bag, disposable trash bag, disposable vacuum cleaner bag, dust bag (16), garbage bag, lint catcher, lint filter, paper bag, paper insert filter, plastic bag, sack (3), suction bag, trash bag, vacuum bag (8), vacuum cleaner bag (7), waste bag.

116.9 Plastic pail

bucket (58), foot tub (2), mop bucket (4), mopping bucket, pail (27), plastic bucket (10), plastic garbage pail, plastic pail (4), scrub bucket (2), small trash can, water bucket, wringer.

117.1 Trash presser

Have you seen those machines some people have at home for reducing the bulk of garbage or trash? What are they called?

compact (5), compact garbage disposal, compactor (34), compressor (5), crusher, decomposer, disposal, disposer, garbage compactor (6), garbage compressor (4), garbage disposal (10), garbage disposer (2), garbage smasher, grinder, mashes it up, mushes it up, packer, smasher, trash compactor (23), trash compressor, trash contractor, trash presser (2), trash squeezer, waste compactor.

117.2 Large garbage can

bag, big garbage can, can (3), container, drum, dump (2), the garbage, garbage bag (3), garbage bin (4), garbage can (78), garbage container, garbage pail (4), kitchen garbage can, outside garbage can, plastic garbage pail, trash bag (2), trash basket (2), trash can (24), underground garbage can, wastebasket (4), wastepaper basket.

117.3 Large garbage bin

Have you seen those large containers behind stores? They are metal, can be moved by a truck, and hold great quantities of trash.

big garbage box, big garbage can, bin (4), container, Dempster,

Dempster dumpster (35), dump can, dumpster (22), garbage bin (11), garbage can (6), garbage collector, garbage container, garbage disposal (3), garbage disposal bin, incenerator (3), jumbo, trash bin (4), trash can (2), trash composer, trash container (3), trash dispenser, waste collector.

117.4 Undertaker /Items 117.4-6 should be discussed at 71.1-2/
caretaker (2), dead man filler, director (2), embalmer (9), funeral attendant, funeral director (20), funeral home director, gravedigger, mortician (41), undertaker (54).

117.5 Hearse
ambulance (5), coffin car, funeral car (5), funeral home limousine, hearse (80), limousine (9).

117.6 Mausoleum /Investigate various buildings for interment/
aboveground vault, above the ground grave, crematorium, crematory (2), crypt (10), dead house, drawers, grave, mausoleum (54), monastery, monument, mortuary (6), mosque, pyramid, tomb (8), vault (17).

117.7 Cigarettes /Investigate this at 57.3/
Are cigarettes ever called anything else?
butt (7), cancer stick (20), cancer weed, cig (4), cigaboo, cigarette (24), coffin nail (2), coffin tack (2), fag (9), gasper, puff, ready roll, smoke (9), square (4), stick (3), stump, tobacco stick (2), weed (11).

118.1 Enclosed room designed to receive maximum sunlight
atrium, back porch, carport, den, family Florida room, Florida room (19), garden room, glasshouse (2), greenhouse (5), hothouse (3), indoor patio, patio (4), playroom, porch (7), screened-in porch (2), sleeping porch (4), solarium (16), solar room, studio, sun deck (2),

sun parlor (6), sun porch (15), sun-room (38), veranda.

118.2 Informal room in the house for relaxation, TV viewing, and other recreational activities /Items 118.1-3 should be discussed at 7A/ center room of the house, den (76), family room (24), Florida room (4), game room (5), great room, living room (7), lounge, patio, playroom (12), recreation room (8), rec room, rumpus room (2), sitting room, TV room (6).

118.3 Room with a toilet and sink, no bath or shower.
bath, bath and a half, bathroom (10), boudoir, closet, dressing room (2), half a bath (3), half a bathroom (2), half bath (64), half bathroom (4), john, lavatory (3), powder room (12), restroom (6), shower, spare bathroom, toilet room, water closet.

118.4 Stoves and furnaces

What kinds of stoves, furnaces, and other heating equipment have you had in your house(s)?

air furnace, big furnace, big old wood stove, central furnace, circulating heater, coal furnace, coal-oil stove (2), coal stove (9), cookstove, electric heater (5), electric oven, electric range, electric space heater, electric stove (9), fireplace (9), floor furnace (11), forced-air furnace, fuel-oil heater (2), gas-fired central heating furnace, gas-fired floor furnace, gas furnace (2), gas heater (13), gas stove (18), heater (17), heat roller, hot water tank in the basement, kerosene heater (3), oil-burning furnace, oil circulator, oil heater (3), oil stove (4), the old wood deal, old wooden stove, radiator (3), range, small floor heater, small unit heater, space gas heater, space heater (8), stoker (2), stove (12), tin stove, wall heater, warm morning heater, wood and coal heaters, wood-burning

furnace, wood cookstove, wooden stove (3), wood stove (13).

118.5 Circulation of heat and cooled air

How is the heat circulated in the house in winter? In air-conditioned houses, is the same equipment used in the summer?

air circulator, air-condition (10), air-conditioner (8), air conditioning (6), air-conditioning unit (2), air-conditioning vent, air handler, air vent, air with blower, all electric, blower, blower system, butane, ceiling fan, ceiling vent, central (9), central air (15), central air and heat, central air conditioning (3), central air system, central gas heating, central heat (15), central heat and air, central heating (11), central heating and central air with blower, central heating system (2), central heat or air, central unit, coal (2), cooler, duct (2), electric (4), electric air conditioning, electrical (2), electric fan, electric heat (8), electric heating, electricity, fan (11), fan blower, floor heat, floor vent, forced air (3), forced-air heating, gas (21), gas heat (2), gas heating (2), grate (2), gravity fed, gravity-forced heat, heating system, hot water heat, manufactured gas, mineral spirits, natural gas (2), off of the thermostat, oil (3), open grate, panel, steam heat (2), unit (2), vent (9), window (2), window air-conditioner, window box, window fan (4), window unit (6), wood (2).

118.6 Shotgun house /Sketch arrangement of rooms for items 118.6-8/

What do you call a house having three or more rooms, arranged in line? When all the doors are open, you can look in the front door and see out the back.

CBS house, duplex, gun barrel house, gunshot house (2), linear house, little gunshot house, long house, old shotgun house, railroad,

railroad flat, ranch type, shanty house, shotgun (21), shotgun double, shotgun house (36), straight shot, tenement house, three rooms, three-room shotgun house, walk-through.

118.7 Dogtrot house

What do you call a house with two separate rooms or parts, usually single rooms, connected by a roof covering the open area between the rooms?

atrium (2), breezeway (7), cabin, dog run house, dogtrot (7), dogtrot house (2), double tenant house, double tenement, duplex (4), hall, hallway (2), porch, rooming house, runway, shed.

118.8 Hall-and-parlor house *Flying L

What do you call a house with a long entry hall that is set at a 90 degree angle to a large single room?

big house, bungalow, foyer (2), hall and parlor, hall-and-parlor house, L, L house (2), L shape (2), L-shaped house (6), parlor, runaround.

118.9 /Investigate other interesting modest dwellings in the city/

Have you seen other small houses of distinctive design?

adobe, A-frame (3), A-frame house, antebellum mansion, antebellum type, antebellum type home, Aztec, bay window house, beach house (2), Bermudan, breezeway, bungalow (5), cabin, camelback (2), camelback house, Cape Cod (2), cap house, carriage house, CBS (2), Colonial (6), Colonial style, condominium, cottage (5), cottage on the beach, cracker box, Creole cottage, dollhouse, double cottage, double house, double tenant, duplex (3), duplex house (2), four-room house, frame

house, ghetto, Gregorian, high-built house, millhouse (2), mobile home, old bungalow style, Old English, one family, one-story, plantation house, ranch, ranch house (3), ranch style (3), ranch type, row of houses, salt box, salt box house, shack (2), shanty (4), single, Spanish (2), Spanish house, Spanish type, split-level (7), split-level house, spreading house, story and a half, town house, three-room house, Tudor, two-story (2), Victorian (2).

119.1 Row house

apartment, apartment house, attached housing, condominium, duplex (11), housing project (2), row, row house (30), row of houses, shotgun, tenement, tenement flat, tenement house, together apartment, town house (9), triplex (2).

119.2 Apartment building /Distinguish tenement from other types and encourage a variety of distinctions/

apartment (60), apartment building (17), apartment complex (12), apartment hotel, apartment house (23), apartment project, boarding-house (3), brick apartment, complex (6), condominium (2), department building, development, duplex (12), duplex apartment, efficiency, efficiency apartment (2), flat, fourplex, garage apartment, garden apartment (2), garden type, high-rise (14), high-rise apartment (3), high-rise apartment building, high-rise building, high-rise dorm, housing apartment, housing project (3), low level, luxurious, multi-family dwelling, multiunit, multiunit dwelling, old-folks' home, pent-house, project (7), row house, shack, slum, studio apartment, swanky apartment, tenant house, tenement (25), tenement house (2), tenement housing (4), town house (5), triplex, two-story apartment, walk-up.

119.3 Condominium /Investigate usage of condo/

What do you call a large building in which the residents own the building and share the expense of maintenance?

apartment (2), apartment house (2), commune, condo (7), condominium (81), co-op (5), duplex, family house, government apartment building, high-rise, high-rise community.

119.4 Flat

What do you call an apartment occupying an entire level of a building?

apartment (4), apartment floor, complex (2), duplex apartment, flat (37), flat apartment, ground floor, one level, one-story apartment house, penthouse (22), straight-through flat, suite (7), town house (3), two-room flat.

119.5 Superintendent *janitor *manager

Most apartment buildings have a man who does certain minor plumbing and electrical repair. What is he called? There is also usually one tenant in the building who works closely with the owners, helps other tenants, shows vacant apartments to prospective renters, and perhaps does minor repairs as well. What is that person called?

apartment maintenance, apartment manager (2), building engineer, building man, building manager, building supervisor, caretaker (5), construction, custodian (12), electrician, engineer, grounds keeper, handyman (9), janitor (32), jack of trades, landlady, landlord (10), maintenance (5), maintenance engineer (2), maintenance man (41), manager (34), plant engineer, porter, rent man, rent office man, repairman (4), resident manager (14), service worker, super (4), superintendent (9), supervisor.

120.1 Lawn mower /Manually powered/

edger (2), grass cutter, hand lawn mower, hand mower (7), hand push mower, lawn mower (72), lawn mower without a motor, man-powered lawn mower, manual (4), manual lawn mower, manual one, manual type, mower (4), old-fashioned mower, plain lawn mower, pushing mower, pushing one, push it yourself, push lawn mower (4), push mower (3), push one, reel mower (2), reel type lawn mower.

120.2 Lawn mower /Electrically or gas powered; manually directed/

chain drive, edger (4), edger trimmer, electric, electric lawn mower (2), electric mower (10), electric one (2), electric push mower, gas, gas-driven lawn mower, gas lawn mower, gas mower, gas power, it's the one you push, lawn mower (38), motorized, motor lawn mower, motor mower, mower (4), non-riding lawn mower, power (3), power driven, power grass mower, power mower (3), push, push lawn mower, push mower (4), reel mower (2), reel type mower, remote control lawn mower, rotary (2), rotary mower, self-propelled (4), self-propelled lawn mower, self-propelled mower (2), self-propelling, walking mower, with the reel.

120.3 Lawn mower /Riding mowers/

bulldozer, electric lawn mower, lawn mower (8), lawn tractor, the ones that you sit on, ride lawn mower, rider, rider mower (2), riding gas, riding lawn mower (22), riding mower (43), riding one, riding rotary mower, seated mower, sit down, sit down mower, sitting lawn mower, some that you ride on, tractor (3), tractor mower (2).

120.4 Tiller *Roto-tiller

bulldog, bulldozer, cultivator (3), fork, garden plow (2), gasoline-driven plow, gasoline plow, grass grinder, grinder, hand plow, hoe (3),

motorized plow, plow (9), portable plow, power tiller (2), Roto-rooter, Roto-tiller (4), shovel, soil tiller, tractor (10), weeder.

120.5 Hand trowel

digger, dowel, edger (2), fertilizer spur, flowering tool, flower scoop, garden hand tool, garden pick, garden shovel, garden trowel, grub hoe, hand cultivator, hand hoe, hand shovel (5), hand spade (2), hand tool, hand trowel (5), hoe (14), little garden shovel, little garden tool, little shovel, little shovel like, little spade, little spatula, little trowel, miniature hand shovel, pick, scoop (2), shovel (21), sickle (2), smoother, spade (17), spoon, swinging scythe, swinging Willie, trowel (28).

120.6 Hand fork /Distinguish from pitchfork/

Have you ever used one of those little tools with three prongs? You must hunker down to use them.

claw (3), cultivating tool, digger (2), flower fork, fork (21), garden fork (3), hay fork (2), hay stick, little fork, pitchfork (17), prongs, rake (2), scoop, scraper, shovel, small fork, small pitchfork, weeder.

120.7 Rakes /Distinguish leaf and dirt rakes/

What kind of rake do you use to get up the leaves in the fall? Do you use a different kind in the garden?

bamboo rake, broom, broom rake, carpet rake, dirt rake (4), flat rake, garden rake (17), grass broom, grass rake (12), grass sweeper, gravel rake, hand rake (4), hard rake, hay rake (3), heavy rake (3), hoe rake, iron rake (5), lawn rake (11), leaf rake (30), lightweight rake, metal rake, prong rake, rake (78), regular rake, spider fingers,

steel rake (2), stiff rake, wire broom, wire rake, yard broom (4),
yard rake (9).

120.8 Hedge trimmer /Distinguish manual and power-driven shears/

big clippers, clipper(s) (35), cutters, cycles, edger (3), electric
clippers (9), electric hedge clippers (3), electric hedge cutter,
electric hedger, electric hedge shears, electric shears (2), garden
scissors, garden shears, hand clips, hand trimmer, hedge clipper(s)
(30), hedge cutters (3), hedger (5), hedge trimmer(s) (23), hedging
clippers, lopper, manual hedge trimmer, power clippers, power hedge
trimmer, pruning shears (4), scissors, shears (16), snipper nose,
snips (2), tree trimmer, trimmer (2).

120.9 Chain saw

If a pretty good-sized tree blew down, what might a man use to cut
it up with? /A gasoline-powered hand saw; do not confuse with
carpenter's power tools/

ax, buzz saw (3), chain, chain-link saw, chain saw (56), circle saw,
crosscut saw (4), electrical saw, electric hand saw, electric saw
(18), hand saw (8), high-powered saw, portable saw, power blade,
power chain saw, power saw (29), rick saw, rotary saw, two-man
crosscut saw, two-man saw (8).

121.1 Beefsteak /Here and elsewhere in 121-123, seek clear descriptions,
as well as terms/

Name and describe some different cuts of beefsteak.

backbone, beef, beefsteak (8), bottom round, Chateaubriand (2),
choice, chopped, chuck (3), chuck steak (8), club, club steak (4),
cube steak (3), Delmonico (2), Delmonico steak, eye of the round
(2), eye round, filet (8), filet mignon (14), filet steak (2), flank

(2), flank steak (5), Kansas City (2), loin (3), minute steak (2), New York, New Yorker, New York steak, New York strip (4), New York strip steak, porterhouse (13), porterhouse steak (4), prime, rib (2), rib eye (3), rib-eye steak, rib steak (5), round (8), round steak (32), rump (7), Salisbury, seven steak (2), shoulder steak (3), sirloin (52), sirloin steak (14), sirloin tip (8), sirloin tip steak, skirt steak, T-bone (42), T-bone steak (20), tenderloin (8), veal steak.

121.2 Other cuts of beef

baby beef (2), beef (7), beef liver (3), beef ribs (3), beef roast (4), brisket (2), brisket stew, butt end, chopped, chops (3), chuck (3), chuck roast (13), corned beef (2), English cut, the eye, ground beef (12), ground chuck, ground round (2), ground steak (2), hamburger (36), hamburger meat (4), loin, London broil, pot roast (2), rib beef (2), rib roast (11), ribs (11), rolled roast, roast (27), roast beef (8), round roast, rump roast (19), shank (2), short ribs (4), shoulder (3), shoulder roast (6), sirloin tip roast, soupbone (3), stew, stew meat (3), tongue, veal (4), veal liver.

121.3 Cuts of pork /Investigate varieties of ham with care/

backbone (6), bacon (32), baked ham (3), barbecue, barbecue ribs, boiled ham (2), bologna (2), bologna meat, Boston butt, Canadian bacon (2), canned ham (2), center cut, chitterlings (5), chops (3), city ham, cooked ham, country ham (9), country smoked ham, country style, cured ham (6), deviled ham, diced ham, end cut, fatback (2), feet, fresh ham (2), half a ham, ham (56), ham hock (7), ham roast, hocks, hog brains, hog jowl (3), hog's feet, hog's head (2), home-cured ham, leg, liver (2), loin (5), loin chops, loin roast, luncheon meat, neck bone (5), pickled pig's feet (2), picnic ham (5), pig ears

(9), pig knuckles, pig legs, pig's feet, pig tail (8), pig tongue (2), pork (8), pork loin (7), pork loin roast (2), pork meat, pork ribs (3), pork roast (16), pork shoulder (2), pork steak (6), ready-cooked ham, rib chops, rib pork, ribs (15), roast (5), roast ham, rump (2), salami, salted, salt meat, shank, shoulder (13), shoulder roast, smoked (5), smoked ham (7), spareribs (12), steak pork, streak of lean, sugar cured (4), sugar-cured ham (2), tenderloin, tongue, unsmoked, Virginia ham (2), whole ham (2).

121.4 Cuts of lamb

barbecued lamb, breast of lamb (2), breast of the lamb, brisket, chops (6), crown roast (2), ham, lamb (14), lamb butt roast, lamb chops (55), lamb pot roast, lamb ribs, lamb roast (10), lamb shanks (2), lamb shoulder (2), lamb stew (2), leg (3), leg of lamb (29), leg of mutton (2), leg of the lamb, mutton (8), rack, rack of, roast (3), roast lamb (2), shanks (2), shoulder (5), shoulder chops, shoulder of lamb (2), sirloin of lamb, sliced lamb, steak.

121.5 Poultry /Investigate varieties of chicken, fryer, broiler, and roasting, and determine basis for these distinctions/

baked (3), baker (2), baking, baking chicken (3), baking hen (4), banty rooster, barbecue (2), barbecue chicken, barbecued, Benny hen, boiled chicken, breast half, breast quarter, broiled (2), broiler (26), capon (2), chicken (41), cooking chicken, Cornish game hen (2), Cornish hen (11), country hen, cut-up chicken, dove, duck (18), fried (2), fried chicken (3), fryer (57), fryer chicken, frying (2), frying chicken (4), frying hen, game hen (2), goose (13), grouse, guinea (3), hen (36), partridge, pheasant (2), pick-up fryer, Plymouth

Rock (3), poultry, quail (3), Rhode Island Red, ring-neck pheasant, roast, roaster (6), roasting, roasting chicken, roasting hen (2), rooster (6), small hen, Southern fried chicken, springer, stewing chicken (2), stewing hen, turkey (24), White Leghorn, whole chicken (3).

- 121.6 Sausage /Elicit a term for hot dog or frank; then investigate other types/

Name some different kinds of sausage and describe them. /If not yet forthcoming/ What kind do they serve at the ball park?

baby link, bag sausage, barbecue sausage, beef (3), beef sausage (7), blood sausage, boiled sausage, bologna (7), boudin, bratwurst (2), breakfast links, breakfast sausage (2), bulk sausage, chili dog (2), chili sausage (2), corn dog, country pork sausage, country sausage (3), country-style sausage, deer sausage (2), dog, frank (10), frank-furter (13), fresh pork sausage, German sausage (3), ground sausage meat, hot and mild (2), hot dog (82), hot links, hot sausage (13), Italian, Italian sausage (2), knockwurst (5), kosher sausage, link and patty sausage, link form, links (10), link sausage (16), liver sausage (2), liverwurst (3), lunch meat, mild, mild sausage, pan sausage (6), patty (6), pickled sausage, plain patty sausage, plain wiener, Polish sausage (11), pork links (3), pork sausage (27), pronto pup, red hot sausage, regular sausage, round sausage, salami (7), sauerbraten, sausage (39), sausage links, sausage meat, sausage patty (4), smoked (2), smoked link (2), smoked link sausage, smoked sausage (20), Spanish sausage, spice sausage, summer sausage (2), Vienna sausage (4), wiener (46).

121.7 Hero sandwich *poor boy, *grinder, *hoagie

blimp, bologna sandwich, club sandwich (4), combination sandwich (2), Cuban (2), Cuban sandwich (13), Dagwood (8), Dagwood sandwich (2), foot-long sandwich (2), hero (11), hero sandwich (2), hoagie (12), long boy, long sandwich, mixed sandwich, poor boy (33), poor boy sandwich (12), sub, submarine (31), sub sandwich (2), submarine sandwich (20), super sub.

121.8 Soft drinks /Investigate generic names for these, especially cola drinks/

What might you drink with a hero sandwich? What if it is not really Coca-Cola, would you still call it Coke? What if it is grape or orange or root beer?

carbonated drink, Coke (44), cola (8), cold drink (20), cool drink, dope (3), drink (5), pop (26), punch, soda (20), soda pop (9), soda water (10), soft drink (44), soft pop.

121.9 Beer /Investigate familiar generic terms not elicited at 50.8/

What else might you drink with a hero sandwich, if you did not want a soft drink?

ale (3), backwater, beer (78), bottled beer, brew (21), bubbly, chilly cool, cold one, cool one, draft (4), draft beer, dry, grog, heavy beer, home brew (2), hops, lager, light and dry, light beer, loose juice, malt liquor, mountain liquor, mug, pale pop with foam on top, pop top, suds (26).

122.1 Coffee cakes /Investigate contents, shapes, and fillings; look for loan words among descendants of continental European immigrants/

cake (4), cheesecake, cinnamon bun, coffee cake (57), coffee ring (2),

Danish, Danish ring, nut cake, pastry (6), pastry cake, pecan cake, ring, sweet bread, sweet roll (3), tea cake.

122.2 Sweet roll *Danish

Something like a coffee cake, but baked as an individual piece.
almond macaroon, apple roll, apple turnover, biscuit, breakfast
pastry, breakfast roll (3), bun, cherry Danish, choker, cinnamon
bun (4), cinnamon roll (13), cinnamon type roll, coconut macaroon,
coffee roll (7), Danish (19), Danish bun, Danish-go-round, Danish
pastry (11), Danish roll (6), Danish type thing, finger roll, French
roll, fruit Danish, honeybun, hope heart, jelly roll, meltaway, pastry
(5), pecan Danish, pecan roll, prune Danish, roll (4), snail, straw-
berry Danish, streusel, sugar bun, Swedish pastry, sweet bread,
sweet bun, sweet cake, sweet roll (46), turnover.

122.3 Frosting /Distinguish frosting and glaze/

The sweet white stuff that is spread over a coffee cake or sweet
roll? Its principal ingredients are water and confectioner's
(powdered) sugar.

chocolate glaze, frosting (24), glaze (34), glazing, glossing,
icing (67), liquid sugar, real creamy icing, topping (2).

122.4 Frosted doughnut

Similar or identical stuff spread over doughnuts.

bear claw, buttermilk doughnut, cake doughnut (3), chocolate-coated
doughnut, chocolate covered, chocolate-covered doughnut, chocolate
doughnut (5), chocolate frosted (2), coated, covered, cream filled,
crispy doughnut, dipped, dough doughnut, doughnut (20), doughnut
hole, dumpling, frosted (2), glazed (18), glazed doughnut (28),
honey, honey dipped, honey-glazed doughnut, iced, icing (7), plain,

plain doughnut, plain glazed, powdered, powdered doughnut, sugar, sugarcoated, sugar-dipped doughnut, sugar doughnut (2), sugared, sugar frosted, sugar-glazed doughnut, unglazed.

122.5 Long john /Rectangular frosted doughnut/

bear claw, beignet (4), breakfast roll, cake, cinnamon roll, Danish, doughnut (2), eclair (3), filled doughnut, honeybun, lemon puff, long john (7), pastry, puff, raisin bar, square one, streudel (2), sugar, twist.

122.6 Bismarck /Jelly-filled doughnut, often frosted or sugared/

Bavarian cream, Bismarck (2), cream doughnut (2), cream filled (4), cream-filled doughnut, cream puff (3), filled (3), filled doughnut (5), fruit filled, jellied doughnut, jelly (4), jelly doughnut (37), jelly filled (8), jelly-filled doughnut (12), jelly puff, jelly roll (14), lemon doughnut, lemon filled, lemon puff (2), powdered doughnut, puff, raspberry, raspberry puff.

122.7 Cruller /Twisted doughnut, often sugared/

cinnamon roll, cinnamon stick, cinnamon twist (7), coffee doughnut, cream roll, cruller (15), curl doughnut, curler, doughnut, doughnut twist (2), French curl, French twist, orange twist, pastry, squirrel, sugar twist, twirl (2), twist (19), twist doughnut, twisted (2), twisted cinnamon roll, twisted doughnut (7), twisted roll, twisted-up doughnut, twister (4).

123.1 Finger ring with large stone /Investigate familiar terms, not jewelry descriptors/

When she washes the dishes, she might remove her ____? Any special names for a particularly large or pretentious ring?

amethyst, big sparkler, birthday ring, birthstone, birthstone ring (2), black onyx, cameo ring, class ring (2), club ring, cluster (2), cocktail ring, costume, costume jewelry (2), costume ring (3), damn big ring, diamond (15), diamond ring (10), dinner ring (4), egg, engagement ring (6), eye-catcher, finger ring, fly, friendship ring (2), gaudy (2), gold ring (2), huge ring, hunk of ice, hunk of rock, ice (6), light bulb, mood ring, nigger, pagoda ring, party ring, piece of ice (2), piece of jewelry, princess ring, ring (43), rock (19), ruby, set, shiny stuff, signet, signet ring, silver ring, solitaire, sparkler, star, tacky ring, ten-cent ring, wedding band (2), wedding ring (12).

123.2 Knee-length shorts /Investigate men's and women's styles; items

123.4-6 can be discussed at 27.4/

Bermudas (15), Bermuda shorts (36), boxers, boxer shorts, culottes (3), cutoffs (3), Jamaica shorts, knee-high shorts, knee knockers (5), knee-length pants, knee-length walking shorts, knee pants (4), knee shorts, knickers (11), knockers, long shorts, pedal pushers, short pants (8), shorts (23), slacks, walking shorts (15).

123.3 Lower than knee-length shorts

ankle wipers, Bermuda shorts, bloomers, breeches, clam diggers (5), coon shorts, cutoff pants, cutoffs, dungarees, golf, golf shorts, high-waters (5), jeans, knee knockers, knickerbockers (4), knickerbogs, knickerbottoms, knickers (17), long shorts, mid-calf, middy, midways, pants (7), pedal pushers (39), riding shorts, self-style, short pair of breeches, short pants, shorts (2), slacks, surfers, three-quarters, walking shorts (2).

123.4 Higher than knee-length shorts /Investigate extremes, but do not confuse with undergarments/

Bermudas (3), bikinis, bikini shorts, boxer shorts, briefs, cutoffs (2), gym shorts, hiking shorts, hot pants (32), Jamaica shorts (2), middy shorts, minishorts, short pants (2), shorts (28), short shorts (54), shorty shorts, walking shorts.

- 123.5 Clothes previously owned by someone else /Investigate both possibilities: clothing passed along to other members of the family and those received as donations or purchase/

What might you call clothes that somebody else had owned and worn until you got them? As a child? As an adult?

buying off the stick, castoffs (4), cheap clothing, giveaways (3), hand downs, handed them down, hand-me-downs (92), hand-you-downs (2), leftovers, my sister's old clothes, old clothes (3), reclaimed clothing, recycled, retreads, rummage, salvage, secondhand (14), secondhand clothes (15), secondhand clothing, secondhanded clothes, secondhand garments, secondhand store, seconds, thrift clothes, used (8), used clothes (10), used clothing (4), worn-over clothes.

- 123.6 Very fashionable or good-looking clothes *pimp stuff

bad, bad rags (2), beautiful rags, best clothes, chic (6), classy, cool studs, designer clothes, designer fashions, drags, dress like a pimp, duds (4), dry goods, expensive (2), expensive clothes, faddish, fancy, fancy duds, fancy Toms, far out, fashion, fashionable (3), fashionable things, fast, fine clothes (4), flashy, flashy clothes, funky-wearing clothes, gangster, gangster suit, glitter stuff, good clothes, high-class, high fashion, in style (2), jive, jive clothes, late model, loud colors, neat, neat clothes, new clothes, nice clothes, nice clothing, nice dress, nice threads, pimp, pimp clothes (2), pimp shirt, pimp stuff, pretty clothes, really skin tight, real

sharp-looking clothes, sharp clothes, sharp suit, slick (3), sophisticated, spiffy, studs, stylish clothes, suave, Sunday clothes (4), Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes, superfly, supertoggery, supertogs, swanky togs, toggery, uptown, wealthy clothes, with it.

123.7 Garment bag

How do you store winter clothes in the closet during the summer?

What do you call that bag? Is there a different name for the lightweight variety that you might get at the cleaners? Is there a different name for the kind you might carry on an airplane?

bag (11), canvas, canvas bag, carry on, carry-on bag, cedar chest, cedar closet, cellophane, cellophane bag (6), cleaners bag (5), cleaning bag, cloth bag, clothes bag (25), clothes hanger, clothing bag (3), cover (2), film bag, flat bag (2), flight bag, garment bag (16), hand bag, hanger, hanger bag, hanging bag (3), hang-up bag, laundry bag (3), little storage thing, luggage bag, moth bag (5), mothball bag (4), mothproof bag (8), nylon, plastic (3), plastic bag (37), plastic cleaners bag, proof bag, rat pack, sack (2), sheet, storage bag (15), suit bag (11), travel bag (8), traveling, traveling bag (2), two-suiter, wrapper, zip bag, zipper bag (2).

123.8 Shoes /Investigate various kinds of shoes; distinguish women's and men's styles/

alligators, ankle strap, athletic shoes, baby doll, ballerinas (2), ballet type, basketball shoes, beach shoes (3), bedroom shoes (3), bedroom slippers (3), black and white Oxfords, boots (29), brogans (3), brogues (2), bucks (3), butterflies, casual (2), casual shoes (4), cheerleader shoes, clam diggers, clodhoppers, clog-like, clogs (4), closed-in shoes, closed-toed shoes, cork shoe, cowboy boots (5),

crutches, dancing pumps, deck shoes (2), desert boots, dress, dress boots, dressed-up shoes, dress shoes (20), dress-up shoes, dressy shoes (3), earth shoes (6), easy walkers (2), evening, evening shoes, everyday, everyday shoes (2), flats (3), flip-flops (3), flops, football shoes, formal, formal dress shoes, formal shoes, galoshes, golf shoes (2), gym shoes, hard soles, hard-sole shoes, heels, high button, high heels (29), high heel shoes (4), high heel spike shoes, high shoes, high tops (2), high-top shoes (3), hiking boots (4), hippie shoes, horseback riding shoes, house shoes (5), house slippers, hunting boots (2), Jesus sandals, knockabouts, laced shoes (2), lace ups (2), lace-up shoes (2), lacing-up shoes, leather shoes (4), lifts, lizard, loafers (41), loafer step-ins, low-heel pumps, low heels (2), low heel shoes, low quarters (2), medium heel, military heels, moccasins (6), Navy-type shoes, nigger shoes, open-toed pumps, open-toed shoes, open toes (2), Oxfords (16), partying shoes, patent leather (2), patent leather shoes, patent leather strap shoes, penny loafers (4), plain toe (2), platform heels, platforms (13), platform shoes (5), pointy toes, pumps (26), rain shoes, regular tie shoe, reptile, riding boots (2), round-toe shoes, saddle Oxfords (5), sandals (60), shit stompers, shoes (7), slides (5), sling back, sling pumps (2), slip-ons (4), slippers (14), sneakers (20), stacked heel, stack heels (5), stacks (7), stilts, straight pair of shoes, street shoes, suede shoes (2), support shoes, tennis (9), tennis shoes (47), thongs (3), tie shoes, tie-up shoes, topsiders (3), traps, truckers, T-strap, wedge (6), wedged heel, wedge heel (4), wedgies, wing tips (12), work boots, working boots, working shoes, work shoes (4), zip-up shoes.

123.9 Hair styles /Investigate various kinds; distinguish women's and men's styles/

African (2), Afro (60), Afro hair, Afro look, Balboa, ball, bangs (4), beehive (3), blunt cut, bob (4), bobbed (2), Bo-Peep, boufant (9), boufant style, boy greasy look, boy look, braided (5), braided look, braiding, braids (9), bubbles, buckwheat, burr (3), burr cut (4), Buster Brown, butch (4), butch cut (2), California curls, chili bowl, cluster curls, cooter cage, corn rows, corn stacks, crew cut (24),

curled, curls (2), curly Afro, curly fro (2), curly look, curly top, D.A.s, dried up, duck ass, ducktail (3), Dutch, Dutch boy (3), English, fall off, feathered, finger waves, flattop (12), flip (6), freedom fro, French bun, French style, French twist (2), frizzy, fro (8), frosted, gypsy, haystack, hippie cut, honeycomb, ironed pressed look, jelly roll, Joe Namath look, kinky, knotty haircut, layer, layered, long (6), long curls (2), longer hair, long hair (9), long-haired hippies, long style, love knot, low Afro, military cut, mod (2), mod cut, Mohawk (2), natural (7), old lady style, overbraid and underbraid, page, pageboy (10), permanent (7), pigtailed (7), pixie (3), pixie cut, plain, plaited (3), plaiting, plaits (4), pompadour (8), ponytail (21), pressed, processed (3), pyramid, razor cut, rolled, rows, satsuma, shag (23), shag cut (2), shingle cut, Shirley Temple, short (7), short hair, straight (2), straight look, taper cut, tease, teased hair, teasing, underbraid, updo, Washington haircut, wave the hair, wedge (2), whitewalls, wig (4).

124.1 Effeminate male /Not necessarily homosexual/

What might you call a boy or man with womanish ways?

different, drag queen, effeminate (20), effeminate guy, effeminate type, effete (2), fag (8), faggot (3), faggy (2), fairy, female impersonator, feminine (5), feminine man, freak (2), freakish, funny (4), gay (4), gay boy, gay person, girlified, girlish (2), he-she (2), lightweight, limp-wristed, mama's boy, odd, old maidish, on the gay side, pansy (2), pimp (2), pretty boy, punk (3), queen, queer (9), shaky, sissified, sissy (42), strange, sweet, transvestite, weirdo, womanish (2).

124.2 Male homosexual

AC/DC, closet queen, cocksucker, drag queen (2), fag (25), faggish, faggot (11), fairy (5), flower people, freak (2), fruit (2), funny (2), gay (27), gay girl, gull, he-she, homo (6), homosexual (29), male prostitute, pansy (2), patsy, punk (5), queer (43), queer person (2), she, sissy (11), spaceman, stupid, sweet boy, sweetie, transvestite, womanish.

124.3 Masculine female /Not necessarily homosexual/

What might you call a girl or woman with mannish ways?

chick, slick freak, slim, stallion (2), stylish, super, tree, winner.

- 125.5 A bookish person /Distinguish and emphasize the scholarly type from simply bright or intelligent/

book freak, bookish (2), bookworm (73), bore, brain (10), the brains, brain whiz, brainy, bright (5), competent, crud, egghead (7), eggheaded, erudite, fanatic, genius (4), good A student, grind, highly intelligent, honor student, intellect (2), intellectual (6), intelligent, intelligent person, ivory tower intellectual, Miss Amy Vanderbilt, Miss Intelligent, nurd, pointy head, pointy-headed intellectual, professor, proper, quick, rubber stamp, scholar, scholarly, scholarly person, Sergeant Four-O, sharp, smart (5), smart ass, smart person, smarty, snob, stuck to books, studious (3), studious person, too smart for his pants, turkey, very studious person, worm.

- 125.6 A seeker of praise and attention /Distinguish children in schools and adults everywhere/ *brownnose

aggravating, A-K-ing, apple polisher (5), ass kisser (3), ass kissing, big drip, bootlicker (2), boss's flunky, brat, brownie, brownnose (12), brownnoser (11), brownnosing (7), bully, cheese-eater (2), cocky, eager beaver, eating cheese, egomaniac, flunky, getting-by-easy guy, get over, kiss ass (4), looking for brownie points, maladjusted, miss it, nuisance, pest (4), pet (13), punk, show-off (6), smart aleck, snitcher, spoiled, spoiled brat, status climber, stoolie, stuck on himself, suck ass, suck up, sycophant, teacher's pet (42), trying to make it, wants attention, wimpy, winning brownie points, yes-man.

- 125.7 Grade school /In items 125.7-9, investigate grades involved/

elementary (26), elementary school (36), first grade, grade school (27),

grammar, grammar school (26), intermediate, kindergarten (7), lower school, nursery school, preschool, primary (5), primary school (4), primer.

125.8 Junior high school

junior (2), junior high (60), junior high school (18), junior school (2), middle school (13), prep.

125.9 High school

high (3), high school (81), normal school, secondary, senior high (19), senior high school (3), trade school, upper school.

126.1 Woven-wire fence

What kind of a fence is usually found around a playground?

barbed wire (2), barbed wire fence, bar fence, chain fence (3), chain link (17), chain link fence (17), chain link wire fence, chicken wire, chicken wire fence, crisscross, cyclone (6), cyclone fence (11), a fence with the little Xs, galvanized fence, galvanized steel fence, hurricane, hurricane fence (3), iron fence (3), iron or metal, link fence, mesh, mesh wire, metal fence, normal fence, playground fence, real heavy wire, silver mesh looking, steel, weaving fence, wire (4), wire fence (20), wire iron fence, wire mesh, wire mesh fence, woven, woven wire, woven-wire fence.

126.2 Gymnasium /Investigate familiar terms and activities done therein/

athletic building, athletic field, auditorium (6), basketball court (2), boys' gym, center, coliseum, court, field house, girls' gym, gym (71), gymnasium (49), gymnatorium, gym room, indoor court, recreation center, yard (2).

126.3 Lavatory /In school/

What do they call the place where the toilets are in the schools?

bathroom (47), boys' bathroom (2), boys' room (4), can (2), closet, commode, crapper, dressing room (2), girls' room (5), guest house, head (2), john (12), john room, ladies' room (4), latrine (3), lav, lavatory (13), let's go smoke, little boys' room, little girls' room, lounge, men's, men's room (5), outhouse, piss house, restroom (53), toilet (9), toilet room, urinal, washroom (2), water closet, women's.

126.4 Orientals /Distinguish Chinese, Japanese, and Koreans, if possible/
Asian (2), Chinaman (11), Chinese people, Chinese (18), Chinese boy, Ching-Ching Chinaman, chink (45), Chinky-Chinky Chinaman, coolie, dink, gook (8), Jap (39), Japanese (16), Korean (8), nip, Oriental (5), running dog, slant, slant-eyed, slant-eyes (2), slanty, slope, slope head (2), squench eye, squenchy, Vietnamese (2), yellowback, yellow dog, yellow people.

126.5 Roman Catholics
bead feeler, bead rattler, Catholic (19), Catholic Church, cat licker, cross-back (3), devout, father worshiper, Friday fish eater, fish eater (5), idol worshiper, mackerel snapper (3), Mick, Papist (2), Poper, R.C., Roman Catholic (3).

126.6 Protestants /Especially, fundamentalist sects/
Bible banger, Bible thumper, bourgeois, Campbellite, Christian, Christian freak, Church of Christ, drinking Methodist, fanatic, foot-washing Baptist, fundamentalist, Glory Roller, hard down, hard-shell (3), hard-shell Baptist (4), Holy Roller (15), Jehovah, Jehovah people, Jehovah Witness, Mover of God, narrow-minded, Primitive Baptist, Protestant (3), Quaker, Sanctified, Seventh-Day Adventist, Southern Baptist, three-wheel Baptist, WASP (8), White Anglo-Saxon Protestant.

126.7 Jews /Investigate Orthodox and Reformed, especially in Jewish sub-culture/

big nose, cheap, cheapskate, chosen people, Conservative, Hebe (3), kyke (16), Jew (40), Jew baby (3), Jew bird, Jew boy, Jewish (12), Jewish girl, Jewish people (6), kosher Jew, moneybags, moneylender, non-kosher Jew, penny pincher (3), pinchpenny, old bags, Orthodox (2), Polack, rab, rabbi, Reformed, Reformed Jew, Russian Jew, sheeny (3), Shylock, super Jew, tight, tightwad, Yiddish, yip.

126.8 American Indians

American Indian, half-breed, Indian (14), red (2), red man (7), redskin (4), red stick, squaw (2).

127.1 Germans

Bosch (2), Dutch, Dutchman (2), German (15), German Jew, German people, High German, Hun (3), Jerry, kraut (25) kraut eater, kraut head, Nazi (13), squarehead.

127.2 Low Germans (Plattdeutsch and Holland Dutch) /Distinguish these, if possible/

Dutch (4), Dutch German, Dutchman, Dutch people, German, Hollander Dutchman, hunky, Low German, Prussian.

127.3 Italians

dago, greaser, Guinea, Guinea wop, Ike, Italian (29), lover, Ollie, slick hair, spik (7), swap, tight tongue, wop (40).

127.4 Poles

dumb Polack, Podunk, poke, Polack (57), Polack joke (2), Pole (13), Polish (2), Polish people, Warsaw winner.

127.5 Russians

Commie (3), Communist (4), Iron Curtain, Red (11), Red Russian,

Russki, Russian (8), spy.

127.6 Czechs

Bohemian (2), bohunk (4), Czech (33), Czechoslovakian (2), Slav.

127.7 Lithuanians

Lithuanian (3).

127.8 Englishmen

blimey, bloody blooming dirty so-and-so, bobby, Brit, British, chap, Cockney, English (2), Englishman (7), Limey (18), Orangeman, queen's kid.

127.9 Irishmen

billygoat Irish, bog trotter, Britain, dirty Irish, drunkard, greeny, happy-go-lucky, Irish (8), Irishman (13), Mick (12), Micky, paddy, Pat and Mike look alike, potato head, old Irish biddy, old Pat, red, the temper of an Irishman.

128.1 Scots

frugal, Highlander, kiltie, Scotchman (2), Scotch people, Scots (6), Scottish (5), Scottish people, stingy, tartan, tight (3), tightwad, very stingy.

128.2 French

French (6), Frenchman (6), French people (2), Frenchy (4), frog (10), Gascon, lover, oui-oui, pig, queer, smelling like a French whore, two-faced, wog.

128.3 Cajuns

bayou, black Cajun, Cajun (27), coon ass (9), coonie, Creole (10), half-breed (2), half and half, mixed blood, mixed breed, monsieur, pretty people, swamp people.

128.4 Greeks

big daddy, dirty Greek, dumb Greek, Grecian, Greek (10), Greeko, rich, ski nose, wop.

128.5 Cubans

Chicano (2), crazy driver Cuban, Cuban (24), Cubana, dago, greaser, Latino, nigger, Spanish, Spanish people, spik (11).

128.6 Puerto Ricans

Chicano (2), greaser (3), P.R. (3), Puerto Rican (19), Rican (2), Spanish people, spik (11), spikarican, wop.

128.7 Mexicans /Distinguish carefully between citizens of Mexico and Americans of Mexican ancestry/

bandelero, bay nigger, brown (2), Chicano (26), frijole, greaseball, greaser (6), greasy belly, gypsy-like, half-breed, Indian, Latin (4), Latin American (5), Mexican (29), Mexican-American (15), Mexicano, pepper belly (5), sneaky, spade, Spaniard, Spanish (6), Spanish-American, Spanish people, spik (19), spit, taco bender (2), taco eater, Tex-Mex, wetback, wop.

128.8 Scandinavians

big Swede, blondie, Dane, Norwegian, Scan, Scandinavian (5), squarehead, Swede (4).

128.9 Canadians

Canadian (4), Canuck (4), French C, northerner.

129.1 Democrat

ass, big spender, Demo (2), Democrat (5), Democratic (7), donkey (16), jackass (4), yellow-dog Democrat.

129.2 Republican

bloody-shirt Republican, conservative, crook, elephant (14), elk,

- G.O.P. (4), Grand Old Party (4), Grand Old Party people, Nixonite, republic, Relubrican (51), Republican party, rock-hard Republican, Watergate.
- 129.3 Hippie /Investigate this social designation wherever it turns up in conversation; do not limit discussion to political aspects of the subculture/
beatnik, bomb chucker, commie hippie bomb thrower, dropout (2), flower children (2), freak (8), freaky people, hippie (76), hippie culture, idiot, Jesus freak, Jesus people, junkie, kook, left-wing radical, longhair (3), long-haired, long-haired hippie, long-haired people, Northern people, pervert, rip-off, SDS, sissy, weirdo (2).
- 129.4 Best friend /Nonromantic relationship with member of the same sex/
asshole buddy, best buddy (2), best friend (35), best girl friend, bosom buddy, bosom friend, brother, buddy (33), bunk buddy, chum (3), close brother, crony, dear friend, devoted friend, favorite, fraternity brother, friend (25), friendship, girl friend (12), good buddy (4), good friend (8), good old buddy, ideal, intimate, lady friend of mine, like a sister, lovely person, main man (4), my cut pea, my man, my nigger (2), my type, nigger, pal (19), partner (5), platonic, platonic relationship, play partner, play sister (2), rap, rap partner, real close friend, road partner, room doom, sister, very dear friend, very good friend.
- 129.5 Surrogate parent *play mama, *play daddy, *big brother /Investigate at 63.8 or 66.4/
advisor, aunt or uncle, big brother (9), big sister (5), buddy (2), chaperone, confidante, foster parent (7), godfather (7), godmother, godparent, good friend (3), guardian (7), guide, honorary aunt, nanny,

play daddy (5), play daughter, play father (4), play mama (7), play papa, play sister, second father, stepdad, stepfather (3), stepmother (2), supervisor, surrogate, surrogate father, uncle, uncle or aunt.

- 129.6 Peer groups /Investigate terms for groups of children, adolescents, young adults, and older adults/ *gang

Were there several children you regularly played with when you were in elementary school? Did you call these kids anything in general? buddies (5), bunch (4), clan, clannish, clique (4), close friends, cohorts, contemporaries (2), crowd (2), the fellows (2), friends (33), gang (30), group (7), hang together, ingroup, kids (2), the kids I hung out with, neighborhood friends, our crowd, our gang, our group, pals (8), peers, play children, playmates (10), school buddies, schoolmates, that old gang of mine, troop, we used to bum with.

- 129.7 Playing the dozens *ranking, *sounding

When you were a teenager, did you ever play any rough word games?

A contest in which each speaker would try to think up a more extreme insult to the other speaker, often involving the latter's family, especially his mother. This often ended in a fight.

arguing, argument, bad mouthing, confusion, cracks, cursing, cussing, a cutdown (2), cut them down, cutting down, cutting someone down, the dirty dozens (2), the dozens (8), funning around, get down in signifying a case, get down on your case, getting on your case, insultation, insulting each other, joining, jokes, just cutting up, mocking, name calling, naming, one-upsmanship, outranked, picking at me, playing dozens, playing the dozens (14), put down, putting down, putting him in a dozens, putting in the dozens (2), ranking (6), ranking on me, reading, reading you, riding your case, signifying, somebody's

breaking peace, sticks and stones type stuff, teasing, verbal exchange.

129.8 Initiation rites /Investigate rising adolescents as well/

When a new kid moved into the neighborhood, especially a younger one, did he (or she) have to go through any kind of an initiation? Would a kid born in the neighborhood have to go through anything like this when he was big enough to run with the older ones?

buddy up to somebody, bullies, challenge, cold-shoulder treatment, fight, fighting, fraternity initiation (2), freshmen were hazed, gang fight, gang up around him, get him lost, give them a hard way to go, had to be good in sports, harrassment, hazing, he had to fight somebody, he had to prove himself that he was an athlete, hell week, holler uncle, initiated, initiate them (2), initiate you into our group, initiation (3), lead them around blindfolded, mooning, mug them, one-upsmanship, passes inspection, pick on, polar bear races, prank him, razing, rock them out, snipe hunt (2), snipe hunting, step in dog-do, tease them, test him out, testing them, trial period, whip me.

130.1 Hiding games /Investigate at 98.4 or elaborate here/

blindman's bluff (8), blindman's buff, bloody murder, fox and hounds, gorilla, hide-and-seek (55), ~~hide-and-go-get-them~~, hide-and-go-seek (31), hide Easter eggs, hide-go-seek (2), hiding and seeking, hiding seek, honey honey bee ball (2), hunter hunter hero, hy spy (2), I spy, peekaboo, sardines (2), sharks and the minnows, steal the bacon, twenty-one.

130.2 Line and running games

across the river, battle ball, big apple, British bulldogs (2), bum bum bum here we come, capture the flag, catch the bacon, catch the flag, chase (3), cops and robbers (5), cowboys and Indians (6),

crack the whip (2), devil in the ditch, follow the leader, the fox and the geese, freeze tag (3), frog, giant steps (3), green light, hoppy scotch, hopscotch (24), jail, king and queen, leapfrog (2), may I (3), mini track meets, mother may I (3), pin the donkey tail, pitching horseshoes, policemen robbers, popping the whip, pop the rope, pop the whip (4), potato race, race (2), race from corner to corner, racing, red light (7), red light green light (2), red rover (17), relay game, relays (6), ridy-horse, roly-poly, sack race (3), safe, sidewalk tag, Simon says (2), soldiers, tag (17), tag bicycle, tag game, tip the icebox, track, the whip, whip over the river, wolf across the river, wolf over the river.

130.3 Ring games

bluebird through my window, bull in the ring, bullpen, cat and mouse, drop the handkerchief (15), duck duck goose (2), elephant giraffe, farmer in the dell (5), going in and out the windows, here we go round the mulberry bush, hokey-pokey (2), let the bluebird out, little Sally Walker (10), London Bridge, London Bridge is falling down (4), maypole (2), Mr. Knickerbocker, musical chairs (3), pin the tail on the donkey (2), ring around detective, ring-around-the-rosy (25), ring toss, run sheep run, Sally go round sunshine, Sally in the saucer, a tisket a tasket, tisky tasky, your mama's bread is burning.

130.4 Ball, puck, and tin-can games

annie-annie over, baseball (38), basketball (28), battling, bottle stoppers, bounce it, bowling, break ball, catch ball, cork, court ball, croquet, dodge ball (21), dodging, field hockey (2), flyers, football (33), foursquare, fumble, golf, gym hockey, half rubber, hockey (9), hot ball, keep away, kickball (19), kick the can (18), kick the stick,

kick the tin can, kick tin cans, knocking a can, paddle ball, playing ball (2), polo, racket ball, ragtag, regular baseball, roll old golf balls into tin cans, rubber ball, run the bases, sandlot baseball (2), shinny, soccer (4), softball (19), spud (2), stickball (5), sting, stompers, street hockey, tackle, tennis (6), tether ball (3), throwing the ball in the furnace, tin can hy spy, touch, volleyball (11), water basketball, woofer ball.

- 130.5 Rough games /Focus on local forms of brutality, apart from organized sports; here and elsewhere in 130, seek rules, goals, participants, and various terms/

army (2), bombardment, boxing (2), car games, Chinese red light, coming through, dragging, football (5), general horsing around, horseback riding, keep away, kill the man with the ball (3), king of the mountain (2), posse, rassling, rassling games, rassle (3), red belly, rock fights, Russian roulette, smear, suicide football, tackle, tackle basketball, tackle football (2), tackling, tag football, throw rocks at the sign, thump, tie each other up, touch football (4), wrestling (2).

- 130.6 Knife, rope, marble, and jacks games

Did you play any games with a knife? A rope? Marbles? Jacks? Can you describe the games and variations of them?

back door, Chinese checkers (2), Chinese jump rope, chicken (2), dart, dart game, eat a root, eggbeater, front door, jack game, jacks (39), jackstones (7), jumping rope (6), jump rope (45), lasso, marble game, marbles (55), matchstick, mumblety-peg (24), playing marbles, play jacks, popping, ringers, roll marbles into egg cartons, roly-poly, root the pig (2), shoot marbles (6), skipping rope, skipping the rope,

skip rope (5), splits (3), stretch (2), target practice, throwing the knife, throwing the rope, throw the knife into the ground, tug-of-war (14), tug the war.

130.7 Parties /Investigate at 83.1 or elaborate here/

affair, alcoholic party, alumni party, anniversary party (3), bachelor party, backyard party, ball, band party, barbecue, bash, beach party, big-time grand affair, birthday (2), birthday party (34), booze, bring your own steak, brunch, bunking party (3), Christmas, Christmas party (4), church party (3), club party, cocktail, cocktail party (4), come as you are party, coming home party, cookout, costume party, dance (7), dance party (2), debutante, dinner, dinner party (2), divorce party, dope party, drinking party, farewell party, formal, Fourth of July (2), Fourth of July party, fraternity party, frolic, get down party, get-together (9), get-together party, going away party (2), graduation, graduation party, Halloween (3), Halloween party, hamburger fry, have a set, hell-raising party, holiday party, hot dog party, house party, housewarming, housewarming party, ice cream party, ice cream social, jam, keg party, lawn party, luncheon (3), mixer, pajama, parlor party, picnic (4), pot party (4), progressive dinner party, prom party, open house, oyster roast, reception, reception party, record party, reefer party, school picnic, sherry, shower (4), skating party, slumber party (7), small party, smash bash, sock hop, sorority party (2), spend the night party, surprise, surprise party (2), swimming party (2), tea, Valentine's party, wedding party (2), wiener roast, wine and cheese, wine tasting party, yard party.

130.8 Recorded music /Investigate at 83.1, 89.5, or elaborate here/

What kinds of records do you like to listen to? /Focus on generic

terms, not individual performers/
 acid rock (3), acid rock music, albums, ballads (5), banjo, baroque,
 bebop, big band music, big bands, black music, black rock, bluegrass
 (5), bluegrass music, blues (6), boogie-woogie (2), Broadway music,
 bubble gum, bubble gum music, bump the bump, C and W, chamber, chamber
 music, choirs, choral, church music (4), classical (18), classical
 music (12), cold tune, concertina, concert music, contemporary (2),
 contemporary classic, country (8), country music (12), country rock
 (15), country singing, country western (12), dance music (2), dancing
 music, disco music, Dixieland jazz, easy listening (2), easy listening
 music, fast music (2), folk (3), folk music (4), fox-trot, glitter
 rock, good church singing, good music, gospel (7), gospel songs,
 groups, hard rock (2), harmony, harp, harpsicord, hick music (2),
 hillbilly (4), hillbilly music (2), hip platter, hits, instrumental
 (2), jazz (35), jazz festival, long-haired, longhair music, love song,
 lullaby, marches, medieval, medium rock, mellow, melodic, modern (2),
 modern-day stuff, modern jazz, mood music, movie scores, old standards,
 old-time music, old-timey rinky-dink stuff, opera, orchestra, organ
 music, piano music, platters, polka, pop (7), popular (2), popular
 tunes, progressive, progressive country, progressive jazz (2), pro-
 gressive rock, ragtime, religious, religious records, Renaissance,
 rhythm and band, rhythm and blues (5), rock (22), rock and roll (20),
 romantic, sacred, semiclassical, sentimental, sentimental songs, show
 music, sides, slow, slow black music, slow motion, slow music (4),
 slow rock, solo instrument, soul (16), soul music (4), spiritual,
 swing bands, symphonic (2), symphonic music, symphony, tapes, top
 forty (2), top forty music, tunes, twist, two-step, waltz (2), western,
 whooping and hollering, wire grass.